

# **POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA No. 68 1983**

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## SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables mean:

na not available

nya not yet available

nil or rounded to zero

not applicable

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses

p preliminary figure or series subject to revision

r figure or series revised since previous issue

nei not elsewhere included

necl not elsewhere classified

nes not elsewhere specified

— break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1982, refer to the year ended 31 December 1982  
those shown as, e.g., 1981-82, refer to the year ended 30 June 1982

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c)

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals

# AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
N S W	801,600	10.43		100
Vic	227,600	2.96		100
Qld	1,727,200	22.48	54	46
S A	984,000	12.81		100
W A	2,525,500	32.87	37	63
Tas	67,800	0.88		100
N T	1,346,200	17.52	81	19
A C T	2,400	0.03		100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7,682,300</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61</b>

# COASTLINE, AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of G. M. T. (a)
	km		hours
N S W	1,900	150° E	(b) 10.0
Vic	1,800	150° E	(b) 10.0
Qld	7,400	150° E	10.0
S A	3,700	142° 30' E	(b) 9.5
W A	12,500	120° E	8.0
Tas	3,200	150° E	(b) 10.0
N T	6,200	142° 30' E	9.5
A C T	35	150° E	(b) 10.0
<b>Australia</b>	<b>36,735</b>		

(a) Greenwich Mean Time (b) Because of 'daylight saving' an hour should be added from late October to early March

# RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,215	2,196	585	21.4	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	659	939	331	19.7	9.9	45.6	-2.8
Brisbane	41	1,153	2,194	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	786	256	22.3	11.9	47.6	-0.4
Perth	20	873	1,340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	54	629	1,104	356	16.7	8.1	40.8	-2.8
Canberra	577	629	1,061	262	19.4	6.3	42.2	-10.0
Darwin	30	1,536	2,217	892	31.8	23.1	40.5	10.4

As in *Year Book Australia* the averages for these elements were generally determined from long period observations at Australian capitals to 1981 inclusive. Extremes generally cover all available data to July 1982 inclusive, whereas averages may only refer to present sites. See the *Year Book* for further details.

**AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL**  
(Per cent)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>N. S. W. (a)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S. A.</i>	<i>W. A.</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N. T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Under 200 mm	8.0		10.2	74.2	43.5		15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6		35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5		9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3		6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6		3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3		0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

## AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Legislative Assembly or House of Assembly, as the case may be, of each State are elected by the people, the franchise extending to British subjects who are at least 18 years of age. Members of State Legislative Councils are, in common with members of the Lower Houses, elected by the people of the respective States. In the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to British subjects who have lived in Australia for six months continuously and who are at least 18 years of age.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances, and outlay on Parliamentary Government.



# PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	Members, September 1982			Outlay on Parliamentary government 1980-81(b)
	No.	Annual salary	Electoral allowance(a)	
Commonwealth— Senate	64	(c)36,000	14,000	97,293
Representatives	125	(c)36,000	14,000-20,300	
New South Wales— Council	44	22,400	7,146	19,582
Assembly	99	32,000	10,208-18,233	
Victoria— Council	44	38,000	11,200-16,240	19,290
Assembly	81	38,000	11,200-16,240	
Queensland (d)— Assembly	82	37,700	9,540-24,620	19,487
South Australia— Council	22	31,530	9,705	9,227
Assembly	47	31,530	6,105-22,590	
Western Australia— Council	32	31,935	9,750-20,650	11,180
Assembly	55	31,935	9,000-19,900	
Tasmania— Council	19	28,621	3,148-7,441	7,319
Assembly	35	28,621	4,293-10,017	
Total— Upper Houses	225	..	..	(e)187,723
Lower Houses	524	..	..	

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally. (c) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices, etc. (d) Upper House abolished in 1922. (e) Includes \$4,345,000 outlay to the Northern Territory Government.

# PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

Strength as at June	Navy		Army		Air Force		Total	
	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces
1977	16,390	970	31,988	21,641	21,703	473	70,081	23,084
1978	16,298	917	31,883	23,164	21,689	490	69,870	24,571
1979	16,582	1,037	31,813	22,978	21,803	498	70,198	24,513
1980	16,961	1,039	32,321	23,986	22,249	502	71,531	25,527
1981	17,298	1,021	32,898	31,125	22,322	591	72,518	32,737
1982	17,598	1,094	32,850	31,706	22,711	873	73,185	33,673

(a) Citizen Forces strengths from 1977 have been adjusted to reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

**COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a). AUSTRALIA  
as at 30 June 1982**

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Male</b>				
Officers	2,076	4,159	3,411	9,646
Other ranks	13,131	25,461	16,739	55,331
Cadets	377	470	437	1,284
Apprentices	687	908	480	2,075
Junior recruits	172			172
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,443</i>	<i>30,998</i>	<i>21,067</i>	<i>68,508</i>
<b>Female(b)</b>				
Officers	104	299	222	625
Other ranks	1,013	1,558	1,394	3,965
Cadets	38	21	28	87
<i>Total(c)</i>	<i>1,155</i>	<i>1,878</i>	<i>1,644</i>	<i>4,677</i>
<b>Total strength</b>	<b>17,598</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>22,711</b>	<b>73,185</b>

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty  
personnel on maternity leave

(b) Excludes female

**EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION, AUSTRALIA**  
**(\$' 000)**

<i>Departmental category</i>	<i>Actual expenditure</i>		<i>Estimated expenditure</i>
	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>
<b>Department of Defence—</b>			
Capital equipment	563,556	500,741	698,144
Capital facilities	116,793	161,737	163,063
Defence co-operation	37,914	39,676	42,963
Manpower	1,599,461	2,045,640	1,931,416
Other running costs	967,616	1,044,268	1,066,823
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,285,340</i>	<i>3,792,069</i>	<i>3,902,409</i>
<b>Department of Defence Support—</b>			
Capital equipment	21,593	32,833	75,255
Capital facilities	8,014	17,298	36,544
Manpower	10,846	13,123	168,264
Other running costs	91,350	112,061	148,648
<i>Total</i>	<i>131,803</i>	<i>175,315</i>	<i>428,711</i>
<b>Other Departments—</b>			
Capital facilities	8,541	9,180	14,230
Manpower (including Renumera- tion Tribunal and Defence Force retirement and Death Benefits)	205,298	252,129	295,977
Other running costs	27,968	35,343	36,251
<i>Total</i>	<i>241,807</i>	<i>296,652</i>	<i>341,458</i>
<b>Total expenditure on defence function</b>	<b>3,658,947</b>	<b>4,264,035</b>	<b>4,677,578</b>
<b>Special provisions—</b>			
Acquisition Boeing 707 aircraft	196	289	100
Allowance for prospective wage and salary increases			110,000
<b>Total defence expenditure</b>	<b>3,659,143</b>	<b>4,264,324</b>	<b>4,787,678</b>

# POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period ( ' 000)(b)	Average annual rate of growth(a) (per cent)		
		Natural increase	Net migration(c)	Total
Ten years ended 30 June				
1921	5,455.1	1.62	0.35	1.97
1931	6,526.5	1.33	0.48	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.79	0.07	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.24	0.47	1.71
1961	10,548.3	1.40	0.84	2.24
1971	12,755.6	1.18	0.79	1.92
1971(d)	13,067.3			
1981(d)	14,926.8	0.92	0.48	1.34
Year ended 30 June				
1978(d) p	14,358.2	0.83	0.44	1.17
1979(d) p	14,513.8	0.80	0.38	1.08
1980(d) p	14,692.2	0.81	0.52	1.23
1981(d) p	14,926.8	0.83	0.87	1.60
1982(d) p	15,174.7	0.84	0.82	1.66
Projected population(e)				
Five years ended 30 June				
1986	15,981.1	0.88	0.49	1.37
1991	17,008.6	0.79	0.46	1.25
1996	17,994.2	0.70	0.43	1.13
2001	18,916.7	0.59	0.41	1.00
2006	19,760.2	0.49	0.39	0.88
2011	20,557.1	0.42	0.37	0.79

(a) The average annual rates of population growth for periods greater than one year are calculated on the compound interest principle and refer to the population at the beginning of the period. Discrepancies from 1961 onwards between the sum of the rates of growth due to natural increase and net migration and the rate of total growth are due to intercensal adjustment. (b) Excludes full-blood Aborigines before 1961. (c) Includes intercensal adjustment up to 30 June 1961. From 1 July 1971, net migration is based on permanent and long-term (one year or more) movement. Prior to this date total movement was taken into account. From 1 July 1976, net migration consists of net permanent and long-term movement and an adjustment for 'category jumping'. (d) Estimated resident population. Estimated resident populations for 1978 onwards are preliminary and subject to revision when final 1981 Census results become available. (e) The projections were made using the component method in which the preliminary June 1981 population was brought forward year by year by applying assumptions about future trends of fertility, mortality and migration. Net immigration was projected at the illustrative level of 75,000 persons a year. This corresponds with the latest *Projections of the Population of Australia, 1981 to 2021* (3204 0). Series A projections.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES  
AND TERRITORIES**  
( ' 000 persons)

	30 June			
	1971(a)	1976(a)	1981(a)p	1982 p
New South Wales	4,725.5	4,959.6	5,237.1	5,305.4
Victoria	3,601.4	3,810.4	3,948.6	3,994.9
Queensland	1,851.5	2,092.4	2,345.3	2,421.1
South Australia	1,200.1	1,274.1	1,319.3	1,331.4
Western Australia	1,053.8	1,178.3	1,299.1	1,333.8
Tasmania	398.1	412.3	427.3	430.2
Northern Territory	85.7	98.2	122.8	127.4
Australian Capital Territory	151.2	207.7	227.3	230.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>13,067.3</b>	<b>14,033.1</b>	<b>14,926.8</b>	<b>15,174.7</b>

(a) Census date

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION  
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND  
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)**

30 JUNE 1981 p  
( ' 000 persons)

Sydney	3,280.9
Melbourne	2,803.6
Brisbane	1,086.5
Adelaide	952.7
Perth	918.0
Newcastle	402.3
Canberra(b)	246.1
Wollongong	231.0
Hobart	170.9
Gold Coast(c)	164.1
Geelong	142.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,398.2</b>

**Percentage of total population 69.66**

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more (b) Includes Queenbeyan (c) Includes Tweed Heads

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES).  
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981p**

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Percent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	583.6	554.9	1,138.5	7.8	7.4	7.6
5-14	1,322.8	1,264.8	2,587.6	17.8	16.9	17.3
15-64	4,929.8	4,815.7	9,745.5	66.2	64.4	65.3
65 and over	612.5	841.8	1,454.3	8.2	11.3	9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,449.6</b>	<b>7,477.2</b>	<b>14,926.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)**

	Number ('000)			Percent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	3,539.3	3,048.0	6,587.3	48.7	41.7	45.2
Married (incl. permanently separated)	3,413.7	3,421.1	6,834.8	47.0	46.8	46.9
Divorced	177.7	225.8	403.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Widowed	136.4	612.4	748.7	1.9	8.4	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,267.1</b>	<b>7,309.3</b>	<b>14,576.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration.

**PERSONS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)**

	Number ('000)			Percent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Australia	5,615.4	5,778.4	11,393.9	77.3	79.1	78.2
United Kingdom and Ireland	575.4	552.2	1,127.6	7.9	7.6	7.8
Other	1,076.3	973.6	2,049.9	14.8	13.3	14.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,267.1</b>	<b>7,309.3</b>	<b>14,576.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration.

**POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES**  
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book, 1980)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population Urban agglomeration(b)
	* (000)	km			* (000)
Australia	14 927	7 682 300	2	Sydney	(c)3 281 (1981)
Belgium	9 859	30 513	323	Brussels	1 008 (1980)
Brazil	123 032	8 511 965	14	Sao Paulo	8 732 (1980)
Canada	23 941	9 976 139	2	Montreal	2 818 (1979)
France	53 713	547 026	98	Paris	8 612 (1975)
Germany, Federal Republic of	61 561	248 577	248	West Berlin	(d)1 903 (1979)
India	663 596	3 287 590	202	Calcutta	7 031 (1971)
Indonesia	151 894	1 904 345	78	Djakarta	(d)4 576 (1971)
Italy	57 042	301 225	189	Rome	(d)2 898 (1977)
Japan	116 782	372 313	314	Tokyo	11 687 (1979)
Malaysia	13 436	329 749	41	Kuala Lumpur	(d)452 (1970)
Netherlands	14 144	40 844	346	Rotterdam	1 016 (1979)
New Zealand	3 100	268 676	12	Auckland	751 (1979)
Norway	4 086	324 219	13	Oslo	645 (1979)
Pakistan	82 441	803 943	103	Karachi	(d)3 499 (1972)
Philippines	48 400	300 000	161	Manila	(d)1 438 (1975)
Singapore, Republic of	2 391	581	4 115	Singapore	2 391 (1980)
South Africa, Republic of	29 285	1 221 037	24	Johannesburg	1 441 (1970)
Sweden	8 311	449 964	18	Stockholm	1 384 (1979)
Switzerland	6 373	41 288	154	Zurich	769 (1979)
United Kingdom	55 888	244 046	229	London	(d)6 877 (1979)
U.S.A.	227 640	9 363 123	24	New York	(e)16 479 (1977)



# VITAL STATISTICS

	<i>Marriages</i>	<i>Divorces (a)</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	
				<i>Total</i>	<i>Under 1 year</i>
1979	104,396	37,854	223,130	106,570	2,536
1980	109,240	39,258	225,527	108,695	2,417
1981					
New South Wales	40,679	14,512	81,530	39,959	809
Victoria	28,648	9,769	59,513	29,034	562
Queensland	18,305	6,470	38,834	17,175	425
South Australia	10,252	4,132	19,351	9,706	157
Western Australia	10,111	3,481	21,877	7,993	193
Tasmania	3,515	1,139	7,188	3,320	86
Northern Territory	719	393	3,080	854	70
Australian Capital Territory	1,676	1,516	4,469	962	45
<b>Australia</b>	<b>113,905</b>	<b>41,412</b>	<b>235,842</b>	<b>109,003</b>	<b>2,347</b>

## VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	<i>Marriage (a)</i>	<i>Divorce (a)</i>	<i>Birth (a)</i>	<i>Death (a)</i>	<i>Infant death (b)</i>
1979 r	7.19	2.61	15.37	7.34	11.37
1980 r	7.43	2.67	15.35	7.40	10.72
1981p					
New South Wales	7.77	2.77	15.57	7.63	9.92
Victoria	7.25	2.47	15.07	7.35	9.44
Queensland	7.80	2.76	16.55	7.32	10.94
South Australia	7.77	3.13	14.67	7.36	8.11
Western Australia	7.77	2.16	16.82	6.15	8.82
Tasmania	8.23	2.67	16.82	7.77	11.96
Northern Territory	5.86	3.15	25.09	6.96	22.73
Australian Capital Territory	7.39	6.65	19.69	4.24	10.07
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>15.80</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>9.95</b>

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

## ARRIVALS

Year	Permanent movement, settlers arriving	Long-term movement(a)		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1976	58,317	59,875	23,312	141,502	968,265	531,868	1,641,636
1977	75,640	57,700	27,472	160,813	973,677	563,281	1,697,771
1978	68,419	57,938	28,389	154,746	1,029,482	630,594	1,814,822
1979	72,236	61,441	33,450	167,128	1,144,334	793,345	2,104,807
1980	94,502	58,760	31,025	184,288	1,194,768	904,558	2,283,613
1981	118,735	59,402	34,552	212,689	1,181,387	936,727	2,330,803

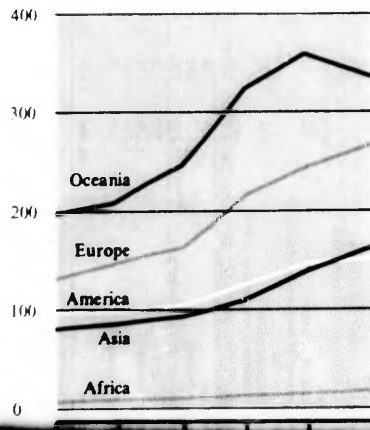
## DEPARTURES

Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement(a)		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1976	16,815	9,918	68,526	20,631	115,889	973,799	512,468	1,602,156
1977	14,171	8,591	64,091	19,182	106,035	971,253	540,943	1,618,230
1978	14,027	10,933	58,519	19,643	103,122	1,062,234	597,123	1,762,480
1979	12,670	10,750	54,266	20,422	98,107	1,175,769	752,440	2,026,316
1980	11,450	9,393	50,713	19,306	90,862	1,203,603	874,090	2,168,555
1981	11,280	8,576	46,738	19,018	85,612	1,217,299	900,376	2,203,287

(a) 1 year and over

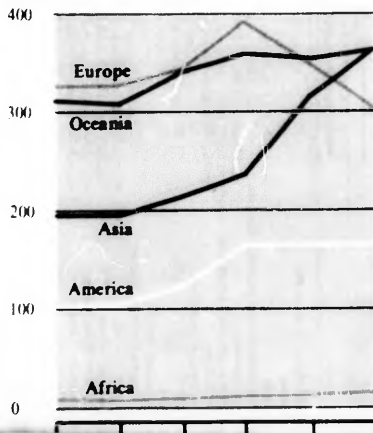
# VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM BY USUAL RESIDENCE, 1976 TO 1981

Number (' 000)



# RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY, 1976 TO 1981

Number (' 000)



**CAUSES OF DEATH: NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)  
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA 1981**

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>	
	<i>No. of deaths</i>	<i>Crude rates(a)</i>	<i>No. of deaths</i>	<i>Crude rates(a)</i>
Intestinal infectious diseases	25	3	59	8
Tuberculosis	55	7	26	3
Septicaemia	62	8	73	10
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	135	18	110	15
Malignant neoplasms	13,747	1,845	10,065	1,346
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	119	16	108	14
Diabetes mellitus	783	105	934	125
Protein-calorie malnutrition	22	3	19	3
Anaemias	86	12	133	18
Meningitis	35	5	29	4
Acute rheumatic fever	7	1	10	1
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	153	21	227	30
Hypertensive disease	503	67	723	97
Ischaemic heart disease	18,670	2,505	12,763	1,707
Other forms of heart disease	2,614	351	3,075	411
Cerebrovascular disease	5,587	750	8,119	1,086
Atherosclerosis	597	80	1,127	151
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,162	156	708	95
Pneumonia	866	116	861	115
Influenza	14	2	26	3
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,483	199	640	86
Other diseases of the respiratory system	2,473	332	972	130
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	372	50	280	37
Appendicitis	19	3	19	3
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	885	119	329	44
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	423	57	531	71
Hyperplasia of prostate	82	11	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	25	3
Congenital anomalies	518	70	419	56
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	553	74	403	54
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	429	58	327	44
All other diseases	2,613	351	2,884	386
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2,430	326	857	115
Accidental falls	405	54	502	67
All other accidents	1,276	171	396	53
Suicide	1,259	169	413	55
All other external causes	234	31	115	15
<b>All causes</b>	<b>60,696</b>	<b>8,145</b>	<b>48,307</b>	<b>6,460</b>

(a) Per million of mean population.

# PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1981

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No. of stillbirths (a)</i>	<i>No. of neonatal deaths(b)</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate(c)</i>
<b>Main condition in fetus/infant</b>				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	147	173	320	1.3
Birth trauma	5	36	41	0.2
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	764	429	1,193	5.0
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	31	99	130	0.5
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	21	6	27	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	510	102	612	2.6
Congenital anomalies	224	532	756	3.2
All other causes	4	63	67	0.3
<b>Main condition in mother</b>				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	212	88	300	1.3
Maternal complications of pregnancy	210	455	665	2.8
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	745	173	918	3.9
Other complications of labour and delivery	30	32	62	0.3
No maternal condition reported	509	692	1,201	5.1
<b>All causes</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>3,146</b>	<b>13.2</b>

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not, at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births.

## CREMATIONS : NUMBERS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of cremations</i>	<i>Total deaths</i>	<i>Per cent of total deaths</i>
1976	50,587	112,662	44.9
1977	49,265	108,790	45.3
1978	49,858	108,425	46.0
1979	49,308	106,568	46.3
1980	50,152	108,695	46.1
1981	51,673	109,003	47.4

# CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0)

(Source: Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries. A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g. — 182.7 —) indicates that the two series have been linked at that period.

Period	Australia (a)	Belgium	Brazil (Sao Paulo) (b)	Canada	France	Federal Rep. of Germany	India (c)	Indonesia (d)	Italy	Japan (Peninsular)	Malaysia
1979	244.3	190.8	742.5	196.7	221.3	155.8	190.2	132.4	304.5	219.0	166.1
1980	269.2	203.5	1,321.2	216.7	251.3	164.3	212.0	156.3	369.1	236.6	177.2
1981	295.3	219.0	n y a	243.7	285.0	174.0	233.1	175.4	441.1	248.1	194.4

Period	Nether- lands(e)	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan (f)	Philip- pines (g)	Singapore (h)	South Africa (i)	Sweden	Switzer- land	United Kingdom	United States of America (j)
1979	125.6	277.1	201.6	273.1	250.5	104.0	243.4	212.4	156.2	305.8	187.2
1980	133.8	324.7	223.6	305.1	294.6	112.9	277.1	241.5	162.5	360.8	212.4
1981	142.8	374.7	254.0	347.1	331.1	122.1	n y a	270.8	173.1	403.6	234.1

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base 1970 = 100.0 (b) Base 1972 = 100.0 (c) Industrial workers (d) Beginning March 1979, base April 1977-March 1978 = 100.0 (e) Base 1975 = 100.0 (f) Base 1971 = 100.0 (g) Base 1972 = 100.0 (h) Base 1978 = 100.0 (i) White population (j) Beginning 1978, the series has been linked to the new urban wage earners-clerical workers, unadjusted (CPI-W)

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)**  
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1976-77	70.1	69.6	70.1	70.5	70.5	70.2	70.2	69.8	n.a.	n.a.
1977-78	76.7	75.8	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.8	77.1	76.1	n.a.	n.a.
1978-79	83.0	82.4	83.1	83.4	83.2	84.1	83.1	82.3	n.a.	n.a.
1979-80	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.9	91.6	91.1	n.a.	n.a.
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981-82	110.4	110.2	110.4	110.7	110.5	111.2	110.0	110.7	111.1	110.4

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

**SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES**

Index	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Export Price Index(a)	122	128	144	174	185	187
Price Indexes of materials used in-						
Building other than house building(b)	76.1	82.5	88.6	100.0	112.9	125.4
House building(c)	232.9	252.0	268.1	302.9	344.0	377.9
Manufacturing industry(d)	182.2	198.5	248.8	321.8	353.2	358.8
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing Industry Index(d)	196.9	213.8	237.4	274.9	305.2	329.0

(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Bris- bane	Ade- laide	Perth	Hobart	Can- berra	Darwin
Bread, milk loaf, sliced, supermarket sales (a)	680 g	73	77	76	80	82	78	83	91
Tea	250 g	78	80	76	80	74	85	83	79
Sugar, white	2kg	101	99	95	101	97	110	108	115
Rice, medium grain	500 g	42	42	45	43	39	45	44	44
Peaches, canned	825 g	86	83	88	91	89	95	87	100
Oranges	1kg	82	79	78	81	107	124	58	115
Bananas	1kg	103	98	78	94	109	127	98	129
Tomatoes	1kg	137	112	108	138	145	176	122	196
Potatoes	1kg	44	42	47	52	57	37	46	106
Milk, bottled, delivered(b)	2 x 600 ml	74	80	76	66	74	68	64	82
Butter	500 g	146	134	138	133	133	143	153	150
Margarine, poly-unsaturated	500 g	91	98	104	101	94	109	99	115
Eggs, 55 g	1 doz	147	158	154	171	145	166	153	188
Bacon, middle rashers	250 g	203	199	186	203	168	202	212	216
Chicken, frozen	1kg	232	237	251	272	263	266	252	265
Beef —									
Rib (without bone)	1kg	383	378	395	415	404	411	374	448
Steak —									
Rump	1kg	634	655	627	659	613	651	602	614
T-Bone with fillet(c)	1kg	597	554	604	625	556	612	629	617
Chuck	1kg	367	316	415	393	400	401	417	480
Sausages	1kg	233	250	278	251	230	279	246	331
Lamb —									
Leg	1kg	373	331	432	374	434	362	388	466
Chops —									
Loin	1kg	398	399	467	434	448	376	457	448
Pork —									
Leg	1kg	454	418	477	477	475	528	467	535
Chops, loin	1kg	505	473	486	554	479	561	514	601
Draught beer, public bar	285 ml								



**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
**Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities**  
**(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)**

<i>Group</i>	<i>1976-77</i>	<i>1977-78</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
Food	64.3	71.3	79.5	90.6	100.0	108.6
Clothing	73.5	81.4	87.3	93.3	100.0	107.1
Housing	72.9	79.5	84.7	91.0	100.0	111.0
Household equipment and operation	72.4	78.4	83.3	90.0	100.0	110.7
Transportation	68.3	73.9	81.7	91.3	100.0	110.2
Tobacco and alcohol	71.6	74.7	86.4	93.6	100.0	109.2
Health and personal care	73.5	88.0	83.4	91.1	100.0	124.2
Recreation and education(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All groups	70.1	76.7	83.0	91.4	100.0	110.4

(a) Base: March quarter 1982 = 100.0

**INDEXES OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM AWARD RATES OF PAY, WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA**

**(Base : weighted average minimum weekly award rates, June 1976 = 100.0)**

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>	
	<i>Dec 1981(p)</i>	<i>Dec 1982(p)</i>	<i>Dec 1981(p)</i>	<i>Dec 1982(p)</i>
Mining	168.1	180.3	*	*
Manufacturing	169.7	185.8	166.4	185.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	164.5	180.8	164.1	183.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	165.0	186.5	161.8	185.6
Metal products, machinery and equipment	175.4	188.5	175.3	189.0
Electricity, gas and water	163.6	177.2	*	*
Construction	167.5	184.8	*	*
Wholesale trade	166.1	184.7	165.3	183.9
Retail trade	161.0	184.7	161.4	181.2
Transport and storage	166.6	179.4	166.1	177.4
Communication	164.7	187.1	169.4	178.6
Finance, property and business services	168.2	182.1	165.6	181.4
Public administration and defence(a)	162.5	177.0	166.0	179.2
Community services	160.8	180.6	162.3	183.7
Recreation, personal and other services	162.2	180.2	162.0	176.6
All industries(a)	166.2	183.0	164.4	182.6

(a) Excludes employees in the Defence forces, Agriculture, Services to Agriculture and employees in Private Households employing staff

**NOTE** For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0)

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, 1981-82**  
(**\$**)

<i>State</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
New South Wales	322 90	215 60	284 40
Victoria	292 40	199 50	256 30
Queensland	304 70	200 40	264 90
South Australia	281 60	190 00	243 80
Western Australia	309 10	189 10	263 80
Tasmania	284 90	184 20	246 10
<b>Australia(a)</b>	<b>307.00</b>	<b>203.90</b>	<b>267.90</b>

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory

NOTE For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia* (6302 0), published quarterly

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)**  
**INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1981(b)**  
(**\$**)

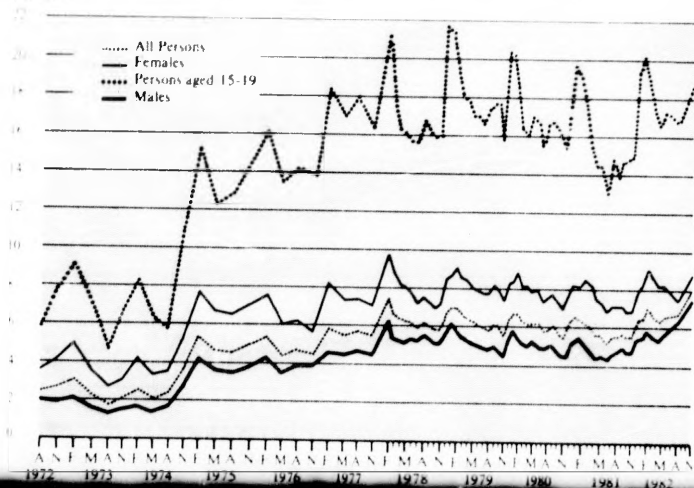
<i>Industry</i>	<i>Adult males</i>	<i>Junior males</i>	<i>Adult females</i>	<i>Junior females</i>
<b>Manufacturing</b>				
Food, beverages and tobacco	312 80	174 50	239 40	160 70
Textiles, clothing and footwear	250 40	126 80	205 10	121 90
Paper, printing etc	331 00	147 10	229 90	148 10
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	313 70	150 40	241 60	124 10
Metal products, machinery and equipment				
Basic metal products	348 60	185 50	242 00	172 50
Fabricated metal products, other machinery, etc	308 00	138 00	215 20	147 50
Transport equipment	280 60	130 20	232 40	165 70
<i>Total</i>	<i>309 80</i>	<i>144 50</i>	<i>221 20</i>	<i>153 90</i>
Other	272 30	130 00	216 10	140 00
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>304 70</i>	<i>143 90</i>	<i>222 60</i>	<i>143 50</i>
<b>Non-manufacturing</b>				
Mining	467 90	231 50	296 40	226 60
Electricity, gas and water	332 50	176 30	256 50	171 30
Construction	316 30	171 20	221 20	153 50
Wholesale trade	285 50	139 00	232 80	142 80
Retail trade	249 20	137 80	211 30	129 90
Transport and storage, communication	333 30	169 00	277 60	169 70
Finance, business services	291 50	160 70	245 30	151 60
Public administration, etc	312 30	165 50	268 50	165 50
Other	277 10	148 40	210 70	135 20
<i>Total non-manufacturing</i>	<i>314 80</i>	<i>155 00</i>	<i>252 60</i>	<i>147 60</i>
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>311.40</b>	<b>151.40</b>	<b>246.40</b>	<b>147.20</b>

(a) Employees who work agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period ending on or before 23 October 1981

NOTE For further details and definitions see *Earnings and Hours of Employees, Australia* (October 1981) (6304 0)

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

The unemployed (at any time) as a percentage of the labor force, without farm, stock, or fishery work.  
Percent



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Employed	Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
				— '000 —				— per cent —	
<b>MALES</b>									
1980	3,970.9	193.3	15.8	209.1	4,180.0	1,184.3	5,364.2	5.0	77.9
1981	4,045.3	187.0	12.7	199.7	4,245.0	1,230.3	5,475.3	4.7	77.5
1982	4,016.4	249.9	21.2	271.0	4,287.5	1,308.0	5,595.5	6.3	76.6
<b>MARRIED FEMALES</b>									
1980	1,412.4	42.2	27.6	69.7	1,482.1	1,982.7	3,464.8	4.7	42.8
1981	1,417.8	42.6	30.1	72.7	1,490.5	2,034.1	3,524.6	4.9	42.3
1982	1,429.4	42.1	34.9	76.9	1,506.3	2,072.4	3,578.7	5.1	42.1
<b>NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)</b>									
1980	863.4	97.2	16.3	113.5	976.9	1,058.7	2,035.6	11.6	48.0
1981	893.2	91.3	13.4	104.7	997.9	1,090.2	2,088.1	10.5	47.8
1982	901.7	93.5	17.0	110.5	1,012.2	1,141.0	2,153.2	10.9	47.0

For footnotes see next page

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a) — continued**

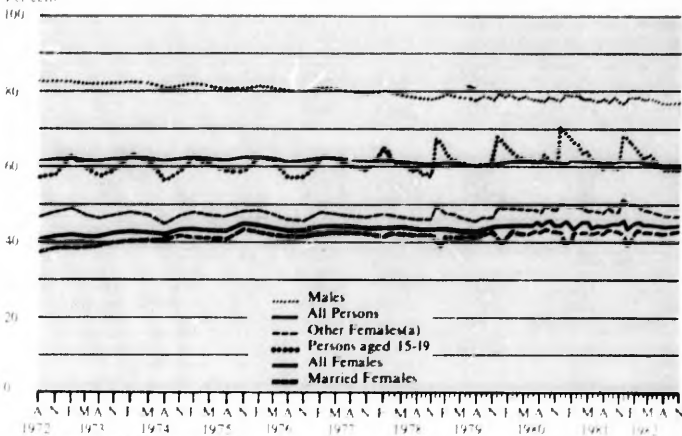
August	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemploy- ment rate(b)	Participa- tion rate(c)
		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work						
		— '000 —							
ALL FEMALES									
1980	2,275.8	139.4	43.8	183.2	2,459.0	3,041.4	5,500.4	7.5	44.7
1981	2,311.0	133.8	43.5	177.4	2,488.4	3,124.3	5,612.7	7.1	44.3
1982	2,331.1	135.6	51.9	187.5	2,518.6	3,213.3	5,731.9	7.4	43.9
PERSONS									
1980	6,246.7	332.6	59.7	392.3	6,639.0	4,225.7	10,864.7	5.9	61.1
1981	6,356.3	320.9	56.2	377.1	6,733.4	4,354.7	11,088.0	5.6	60.7
1982	6,347.6	385.4	73.1	458.5	6,806.0	4,521.3	11,327.4	6.7	60.1

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, widowed and divorced.

# LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.)

Per cent



(a) Never married, widowed and divorced

# INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1982

ASIC (b) division	ASIC industry	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly) ( '000)	Number of working days lost ( '000)	Estimated loss in wages (\$ '000)
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	16	17.7	100.6	7,283
B	Mining	630	158.0	681.0	43,946
C	Manufacturing	721	255.8	574.7	33,553
	Food, beverages and tobacco	90	62.6	250.2	13,769
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	542	163.0	241.8	14,682
	Other	90	30.3	82.7	5,102
D	Electricity, gas and water	47	30.9	61.9	3,661
F	Construction	251	71.6	231.1	18,103
F	Wholesale and retail trade	40	14.7	45.8	2,360
G, H	Transport and storage, Communication	218	84.6	296.2	15,800
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	22	29.9	54.0	2,934
J, K	Public administration and defence, Community services	89	51.5	102.4	5,434
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	25	6.5	8.4	426
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>721.2</b>	<b>2,156.1</b>	<b>133,499</b>

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten man days or more (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification

# AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Pension payments during year(a)	Maximum weekly pension at end of year
	Age	Invalid	Wives' pensions		
				\$m	\$
1976-77	1,205,347	202,963	68,849	2,995	47 10
1977-78	1,264,778	204,944	77,767	3,532	51 45
1978-79	1,292,476	219,843	86,470	3,919	53 20
1979-80	1,321,926	229,219	91,006	4,305	61 05
1980-81	1,347,430	221,951	86,333	4,817	66 65
1981-82	1,367,035	216,649	82,320	4,507	74 15

(a) Includes payments on wives' pensions.

## WIDOW'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners				Amount paid during year	Average weekly pension at end of year
	Class 'A'	Class 'B'	Class 'C'	Total		
					\$m	\$
1976-77	76,059	63,329	97	139,485	370 2	55 71
1977-78	82,392	67,461	103	149,956	439 5	59 90
1978-79	88,683	71,941	123	160,747	499 3	61 53
1979-80	91,142	74,922	118	166,182	561 4	69 17
1980-81	87,837	77,700	124	165,661	641 8	77 52
1981-82	84,800	79,158	133	164,091	717 4	84 70

NOTE: Supplementary assistance of up to \$8 (a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners.

## SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Supporting Parent's Benefit at end of year	Amount paid during year	Average weekly pension at end of year
	No	\$m	\$
1977-78	57,433	192 8	69 37
1978-79	62,498	226 7	70 99
1979-80	70,425	259 6	78 97
1980-81	106,631	412 4	91 04
1981-82	123,942	605 9	99 58



## FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Total amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1976-77	4,287,758	14,586	2,051,673	(a) 1,023
1977-78	4,291,299	13,388	2,071,058	1,038
1978-79	4,220,006	10,967	2,060,076	975
1979-80	4,213,982	10,034	2,073,864	1,035
1980-81	4,216,862	10,418	2,092,289	950
1981-82	4,245,345	9,129	2,120,561	1,042

(a) Estimated.

## DOUBLE ORPHAN'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

	Orphan's pensions			Amount paid during year
	With guardians	In insti- tutions	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	\$' 000
1978-79	3,405	249	3,654	1,948
1979-80	3,751	265	4,016	2,052
1980-81	3,701	287	3,988	2,125
1981-82	4,921	245	5,166	2,872

## HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance was commenced from 1 January 1975 and is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

Handicapped child's allowance is payable at the rate of \$73 a month for each eligible child and is not subject to an income test.

At 30 June 1982 there were 27,045 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1981-82 was \$22,300,000.

## UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings. The benefits are paid at the same rate as aged pensions, unmarried persons under 18 years receiving \$36.00. The benefits are subject to income test

### UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Unemployment</i>	<i>Sickness</i>	<i>Special(a)</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT</b>				
1976-77	803,461	148,508	41,502	993,471
1977-78	879,637	145,910	45,014	1,070,561
1978-79	(b)810,500	(b)133,000	(b)48,700	(b)992,000
1979-80	(b)792,300	(b)142,100	(b)66,850	(b)1,001,250
1980-81	(b)782,500	(b)140,900	(b)72,700	(b)996,100
1981-82	(b)833,600	(b)154,600	(b)69,700	(b)1,057,900
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT</b>				
1976-77	216,856	32,385	8,181	257,422
1977-78	265,828	34,724	10,272	310,824
1978-79	(b)306,200	(b)33,400	(b)12,603	(b)352,200
1979-80	(b)306,300	(b)36,100	(b)16,480	(b)358,900
1980-81	(b)310,000	(b)44,500	(b)19,550	(b)374,050
1981-82	(b)332,000	(b)48,600	(b)18,100	(b)398,700
<b>BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)</b>				
1976-77	618.1	105.4	21.9	745.4
1977-78	794.1	117.9	30.3	942.4
1978-79	910.0	113.3	36.5	1,059.8
1979-80	925.2	126.6	49.3	1,101.1
1980-81	995.7	174.5	66.1	1,236.3
1981-82	1,224.3	225.1	74.1	1,523.5

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia (b) Estimate

# DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No.	No.	\$ m
1976-77	9,856	485,164	340
1977-78	8,039	462,686	419
1978-79	7,257	448,301	415
1979-80	6,141	434,767	432
1980-81	6,732	423,334	496
1981-82	7,325	413,130	511

For footnotes see below

# SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

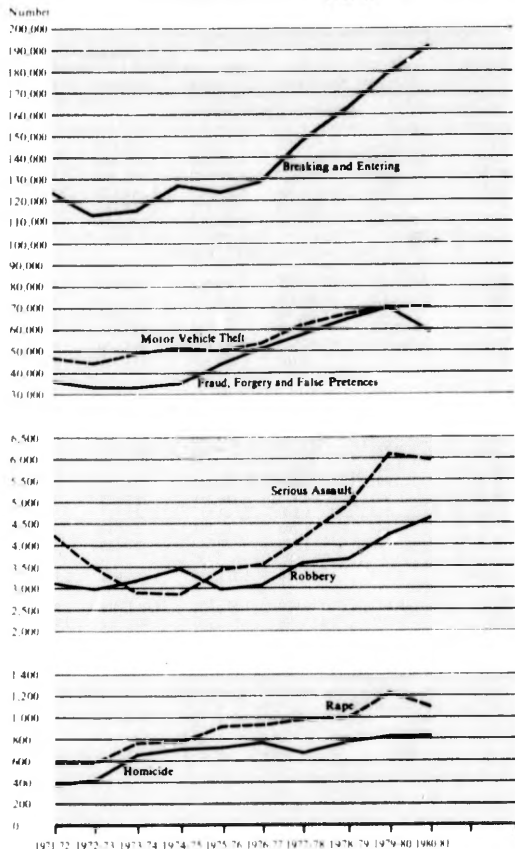
<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No.	No.	\$ m
1976-77	32,404	163,715	283
1977-78	37,491	188,517	372
1978-79	36,607	212,422	436
1979-80	40,735	239,964	525
1980-81	46,189	272,078	686
1981-82	42,766	299,902	808

(a) Includes pensions to dependants

# BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Bankruptcies and orders for administration			Compositions and deeds of assignment			Deeds of arrangement			Total		
	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1975-76	1,900	48.8	14.2	185	15.3	4.4	92	15.8	11.7	2,177	80.0	30.2
1976-77	2,196	48.9	20.9	181	13.4	5.1	75	15.1	9.9	2,452	77.4	36.0
1977-78	3,134	74.7	27.5	238	21.6	5.8	89	6.0	2.5	3,461	102.4	35.8
1978-79	3,857	93.4	25.4	392	20.0	7.9	168	14.2	6.1	4,417	127.7	39.3
1979-80	4,953	110.5	37.2	435	25.2	9.7	193	13.1	4.5	5,581	148.8	51.4
1980-81	5,154	124.7	30.8	427	34.8	7.7	202	16.2	4.8	5,783	175.8	43.3

# **SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, AUSTRALIA, 1971-72 TO 1980-81**



# SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA 1976 TO 1981

*August school census*

	Schools	Teachers(a)	Students		Persons
			Males	Females	
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS					
1981	7 472	140 525	1 179 428	1 119 975	2 299 403
1980	7 444	141 206	1 189 633	1 128 444	2 318 077
1979	7 393	141 210	1 201 127	1 135 591	2 336 718
1978	7 364	138 360	1 212 500	1 141 922	2 354 422
1977	7 325	135 931	1 211 127	1 138 183	2 349 310
1976	7 306	129 668	1 201 384	1 121 820	2 323 204
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS					
1981	2 261	37 225	344 017	343 979	687 996
1980	2 235	35 414	332 930	333 555	666 485
1979	2 200	33 986	324 223	325 990	650 213
1978	2 145	32 198	317 132	321 074	638 206
1977	2 125	30 905	312 821	317 020	629 841
1976	2 138	29 700	310 364	313 517	623 881
ALL SCHOOLS					
1981					
N.S.W.	3 040	57 911	524 749	503 497	1 028 246
Vic.	2 781	52 873	415 244	401 409	816 653
Qld.	1 617	24 671	235 143	225 784	460 927
S.A.	801	16 999	131 543	124 802	256 345
W.A.	901	14 410	130 558	125 075	255 633
Tas.	322	5 800	43 527	42 322	85 849
N.T.	143	1 708	13 841	13 645	27 486
A.C.T.	128	3 378	28 840	27 420	56 260
Australia	9 733	177 750	1 523 445	1 463 954	2 987 399
1980	9 679	176 620	1 522 563	1 461 999	2 984 562
1979	9 593	175 196	1 525 350	1 461 581	2 986 931
1978	9 509	170 557	1 529 632	1 462 996	2 992 628
1977	9 450	166 836	1 523 948	1 455 203	2 979 151
1976	9 444	159 368	1 511 748	1 435 337	2 947 085

(a) Full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teaching  
Excludes teachers-in-training

# SCHOOLS: AGES OF STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA SCHOOL CENSUS, 1981

Age last birthday (years)	Government schools		Non-government schools	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Under 6	80,420	77,163	21,691	21,628
6	98,821	92,998	25,258	24,719
7	102,708	96,737	26,215	25,464
8	107,310	101,505	26,653	26,537
9	113,175	107,403	28,428	28,241
10	114,225	108,893	29,508	29,305
11	106,476	100,858	29,351	28,346
12	101,302	94,831	31,906	32,415
13	96,700	90,535	31,264	31,658
14	95,448	88,927	30,044	30,581
15	81,239	76,716	27,559	28,279
16	50,330	50,263	20,434	21,546
17	24,052	26,375	13,364	13,420
18	5,324	4,712	2,075	1,550
19 and over	1,898	2,059	273	290
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,179,428</b>	<b>1,119,975</b>	<b>344,017</b>	<b>343,970</b>

## COLLEGES OF ADVANCED EDUCATION, 1981

State or Territory	Teaching staff(a)	Students enrolled			Students completing	
		Full-time	Part-time	External	Total courses(b)	
1981						
N.S.W.	2,416	18,358	13,392	8,157	39,907	9,034
Vic.	3,628	28,427	23,398	4,741	56,566	11,553
Qld.	1,321	10,306	7,972	5,140	23,418	4,898
S.A.	1,093	7,747	7,318	2,493	17,558	3,413
W.A.	1,097	8,663	9,155	2,419	20,237	3,827
Tas.	132	957	606	519	2,082	529
A.C.T.	307	2,227	3,072	—	5,299	1,023
<b>Australia</b>	<b>9,995</b>	<b>76,685</b>	<b>64,913</b>	<b>23,469</b>	<b>165,067</b>	<b>34,277</b>
1980	10,239	78,219	60,892	20,355	159,466	33,913
1979	10,175	82,125	56,368	17,174	155,667	33,263
1978	9,962	84,266	51,407	14,249	149,922	31,492
1977	9,574	84,894	44,666	10,752	140,312	28,854
1976	9,346	82,611	42,812	9,191	134,614	24,669

(a) Teaching effort in approved courses of full-time and part-time staff in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers. (b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year.

# UNIVERSITIES, 1981

	Staff(a)			Students enrolled				Course completions (b)
	Academic	General	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Part-time External	Total	
1981								
Sydney	1,719	2,353	4,073	13,691	4,095	19	17,805	3,717
New South Wales	1,579	2,757	4,336	13,211	5,066	567	18,844	3,749
New England	497	824	1,322	2,327	357	6,230	8,914	1,475
Newcastle	354	534	888	2,121	2,270	—	4,391	797
Macquarie	691	727	1,418	3,998	5,117	1,374	10,489	2,028
Wollongong	232	405	637	1,442	1,647	—	3,089	491
Melbourne	1,520	2,382	3,903	11,594	4,414	234	16,242	3,452
Monash	1,177	1,844	3,021	9,594	4,567	—	14,161	2,995
La Trobe	603	908	1,511	5,038	3,451	49	8,538	1,789
Deakin	250	286	536	1,720	700	2,858	5,278	467
Queensland	1,361	2,522	3,883	9,445	6,153	2,621	18,219	3,285
James Cook	256	400	656	1,177	768	—	1,945	351
Griffith	204	322	526	1,619	609	—	2,228	379
Adelaide	797	1,438	2,236	6,166	2,759	126	9,051	1,677
Flinders	352	651	1,003	2,337	1,423	—	3,760	734
Western Australia	814	1,506	2,320	6,509	3,280	46	9,835	1,929
Murdoch	192	420	612	1,181	665	939	2,785	373
Tasmania	386	625	1,011	3,189	1,731	162	5,082	837
Australian National	1,221	2,253	3,474	3,565	2,390	—	5,955	1,267
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,206</b>	<b>23,156</b>	<b>37,362</b>	<b>99,924</b>	<b>51,462</b>	<b>15,225</b>	<b>166,611</b>	<b>31,792</b>
1980	13,901	23,081	36,982	98,993	50,325	13,838	163,156	32,127
1979	13,838	22,890	36,729	99,080	48,919	12,811	160,810	32,791
1978	13,834	22,771	36,605	101,354	47,191	11,490	160,035	31,673
1977	13,517	22,444	35,962	102,901	45,827	9,683	158,411	30,613
1976	13,291	22,277	35,567	100,605	43,857	9,498	153,960	29,813

(a) Full-time equivalent units (b) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the year ended 30 June 1981



**TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, 1980**  
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

State or Territory	Number of institutions (a)	Teaching ('000 hours)			Enrolments		
		Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time(b)	Total
1980							
New South Wales	285	2,544.3	1,418.3	3,962.6	27,216	263,239	290,455
Victoria	191	2,365.0	435.8	2,800.8	14,158	204,888	219,046
Queensland	36	817.2	274.0	1,091.2	6,261	103,063	109,324
South Australia	591	663.6	323.3	986.9	2,118	146,209	148,327
Western Australia	116	700.8	337.7	1,038.5	4,963	145,316	150,279
Tasmania(c)	11	229.6	148.6	378.2	1,604	33,770	35,374
Northern Territory	13	63.5	30.8	94.3	364	12,106	12,470
Australian Capital Territory	6	143.0	104.8	247.8	935	17,052	17,987
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>7,527</b>	<b>3,073.3</b>	<b>10,600.3</b>	<b>57,619</b>	<b>925,643</b>	<b>983,262</b>

(a) Includes parent institutions and affiliated branches, annexes as separate institutions. (b) Includes correspondence enrolments.  
(c) Division of Technical and Further Education only.

**LAND TENURES**  
(Million hectares)

State or Territory	Reference period	Private lands		Crown lands		Total area
		Alienated	In process of alienation	Leased or licenced	Other(a)	
N S W	30 6 81	28.6	1.3	42.9	7.2	80.1
Vic	30 6 82	13.9	0.1	2.2	6.4	22.8
Qld	31 12 81	13.3	20.7	125.4	13.3	172.7
S A	30 6 81	7.3	0.1	54.9	36.0	98.4
W A	31 12 81	17.1	2.0	98.0	135.5	252.6
Tas	30 6 82	2.5	0.1	4.3		6.8
N T	30 6 82	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	134.6
A C T	1 4 82			0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Australia</b>		<b>n.y.a.</b>	<b>n.y.a.</b>	<b>n.y.a.</b>	<b>n.y.a.</b>	<b>768.3</b>

(a) Occupied by Crown, reserved, unoccupied, unreserved

**LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY**  
( ' 000 hectares)

( 000 hectares)											
	Australia			1982							
	1980	1981	1982	N S W	Vic	Qld	S A	W A	Tas	N T	ACT
Area of											
Crop(a)(b)	17,954	18,273	19,613	5,744	2,184	2,765	2,865	5,963	96	2	1
Sown pastures and grasses(b)	26,245	24,911	26,931	5,026	6,007	3,340	3,643	7,924	910	56	25
<b>Total area of establishment(c)</b>	<b>495,638</b>	<b>495,442</b>	<b>490,772</b>	<b>63,424</b>	<b>14,447</b>	<b>157,117</b>	<b>62,897</b>	<b>113,514</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>77,136</b>	<b>69</b>

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'Sown pastures and grasses'. (b) Prior to 1981-82 figures related to area used for 'crop or pasture' i.e. an area used for more than one purpose during the year was counted only once. From 1981-82 an area double cropped or an area of pasture also planted to crop has been counted separately each time used. (c) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallows, etc.

**AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA**  
(<sup>'</sup> 000 hectares)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
Cereals for grain, Total	15,527	15,726	16,933
Wheat	11,153	11,283	11,885
Barley	2,482	2,451	2,685
Oats	1,123	1,093	1,388
Grain sorghum	519	658	649
Maize	54	56	61
Rice	116	104	123
Crops for hay, Total	265	320	380
Wheat	51	79	79
Oats	197	220	275
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	947	1,096	936
Barley	62	76	59
Forage sorghum	77	104	77
Oats	655	684	628
Sugar cane cut for crushing	267	288	316
Peanuts	32	27	33
Cotton	75	78	92
Sunflower	221	198	178
Linseed	17	10	7
Safflower	54	18	33
Fruit	98	101	102
Grapevines	70	70	68
Vegetables, Total	106	103	107
Potatoes	37	36	36
All other crops	337	326	392
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	18,053	18,397	19,613
Pastures and grasses	882	1,012	1,181
<b>Total area used for crops (including pastures)</b>	<b>(a)18,836</b>	<b>(a)19,285</b>	<b>20,794</b>

(a) ‡xcludes area double cropped.

# PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA

<i>Crop</i>	<i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>		
	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	16,188	10,856	16,360
Barley	3,703	2,682	3,450
Oats	1,411	1,128	1,617
Grain sorghum	922	1,204	1,317
Maize	151	173	212
Rice	613	728	854
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	138	169	201
Oats	635	613	788
Sugar cane cut for crushing	21,510	23,976	25,094
Cotton	244	237	325
Peanuts	39	43	58
Sunflower	142	139	115
Fruit—			
Oranges	392	424	376
Apples	299	307	294
Pears	124	146	110
Bananas	125	124	130
Pineapples	123	123	133
Grapes	865	743	885
Potatoes	857	866	919
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	2,911	3,258	3,584

# BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year	Total beehives	Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
		Quantity	Gross value	Quantity	Gross value
	' 000	tonnes	\$ ' 000	tonnes	\$ ' 000
1979-80	511	24,954	19,050	464	1,719
1980-81	530	19,548	15,815	366	1,530
1981-82					
New South Wales	216	8,828	4,712	161	415
Victoria	95	5,388	4,040	99	381
Queensland	83	3,343	2,106	67	234
South Australia	93	3,955	2,682	86	274
Western Australia	43	2,556	1,746	58	419
Tasmania	13	690	703	10	45
Australian Capital Territory	1	34	n a		n a
<b>Australia</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>24,794</b>	<b>15,989</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1,768</b>

# LIVESTOCK (' 000)

At 31 March	Cattle			Sheep	Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total		
1980	23,373	2,830	26,203	135,985	2,518
1981	22,368	2,799	25,168	134,407	2,430
1982					
New South Wales	4,974	455	5,429	48,700	766
Victoria	2,591	1,530	4,121	25,341	406
Queensland	9,416	366	9,782	12,344	513
South Australia	855	158	1,013	16,709	374
Western Australia	1,818	124	1,942	30,268	263
Tasmania	479	149	628	4,513	47
Northern Territory	1,624		1,624	1	3
<b>Australia(a)</b>	<b>21,770</b>	<b>2,783</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>137,976</b>	<b>2,373</b>

(a) Includes the Australian Capital Territory

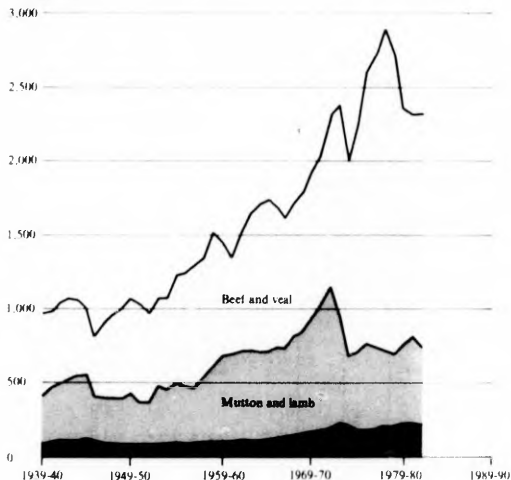
# SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings ('000)			Production ('000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1979-80	8,889	30,445	3,878	1,564	547	218	2,330
1980-81	8,437	31,896	4,216	1,467	578	233	2,278
1981-82							
New South Wales	1,906	7,939	1,061	337	147	54	538
Victoria	2,469	10,435	1,146	367	192	63	622
Queensland	2,610	1,300	812	576	24	50	644
South Australia	580	3,339	528	101	62	32	195
Western Australia	658	3,504	403	121	58	23	201
Tasmania	252	1,143	77	42	19	4	65
<b>Australia(a)</b>	<b>8,673</b>	<b>27,932</b>	<b>4,053</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2,307</b>

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

# PRODUCTION OF MEAT : AUSTRALIA, 1939-40 TO 1981-82

Tonnes ('000)





# WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	' 000 tonnes	' 000 tonnes	' 000 tonnes	\$m
1979-80	642	66	709	1,651
1980-81	638	63	701	1,670
1981-82—				
New South Wales	216	18	235	574
Victoria	125	22	148	359
Queensland	57	4	61	150
South Australia	98	5	104	261
Western Australia	144	5	149	385
Tasmania	20	2	22	57
<b>Australia (b)</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1,786</b>

(a) Comprises dead, fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.  
 (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

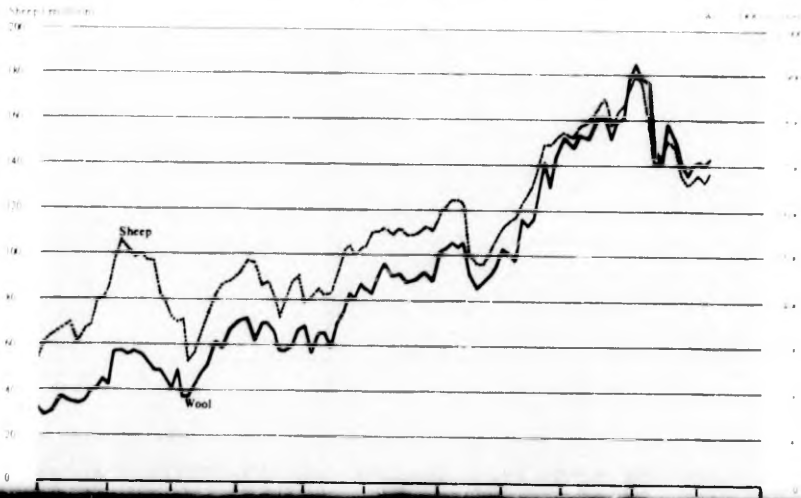
# WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)  
 (million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1979-80	5,398	1,511
1980-81	5,181	1,541
1981-82—		
New South Wales	805	549
Victoria	3,028	441
Queensland	557	266
South Australia	306	134
Western Australia	209	118
Tasmania	254	44
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5,199</b>	<b>1,552</b>

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk.

# SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA, 1880 TO 1982



# **BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION** (tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Cheese production	
		Leviable	Non-leviable
1979-80	84 269	121 600	29 591
1980-81	79 374	102 809	31 998
1981-82			
New South Wales	1 582	5 537	5 825
Victoria	65 633	73 125	20 770
Queensland	3 209	10 638	2 140
South Australia	1 209	13 595	3 151
Western Australia	799	3 030	232
Tasmania	3 964	12 962	2 205
<b>Australia</b>	<b>76,396</b>	<b>118,887</b>	<b>34,323</b>

## **POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION : CHICKENS(a)**

Year	Chickens slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes/gh)
1979-80	222 542	281 898
1980-81	221 681	276 161
1981-82		
New South Wales	85 998	111 972
Victoria	40 413	48 880
Queensland	31 068	38 963
South Australia	24 660	27 280
Western Australia	18 513	21 773
Tasmania	3 351	3 947
<b>Australia</b>	<b>204,003</b>	<b>252,815</b>

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

## **POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION : OTHER POULTRY**

Year	Other fowls and turkeys		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered ( '000 )	Dressed weight ( tonnes )	Number slaughtered ( '000 )	Dressed weight ( tonnes )
1979-80	11 257	27 423	2 189	3 649
1980-81	11 191	24 100	1 652	2 778
1981-82	9 897	23 104	1 981	3 516

**GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES,  
FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING, AUSTRALIA**  
(*\$ million*)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
Crops			
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals	5,540.8	5,305.9	6,239.1
Livestock products	3,658.8	3,474.3	3,305.6
	2,568.0	2,803.8	3,108.1
<i>Total agriculture</i>	<i>11,767.6</i>	<i>11,584.1</i>	<i>12,652.8</i>
Forestry			
Fishing	358.6	n.a.	n.a.
Hunting	317.5	n.a.	n.a.
	38.0	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Total forestry, fishing and hunting</i>	<i>714.1</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
<b>Total primary</b>	<b>12,482.3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

NOTE: Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the market place. In general, the market place is the metropolitan market in each State. In cases where commodities are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the market places.

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA**  
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	70.2	69.7	70.5	71.1
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	8.1	8.3	7.3	7.7
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.2	53.6	51.9	52.9
Potatoes, white	51.7	53.7	50.5	51.5	54.9	54.9
Other root and bulb vegetables	15.9	17.1	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.5
Tomatoes	13.0	14.2	13.6	13.7	14.5	15.5
Leafy and green vegetables	17.9	21.3	24.5	27.5	25.1	22.3
Citrus fruit	16.1	22.5	34.7	35.5	40.2	41.5
Other fresh fruit	35.6	40.8	31.2	34.4	39.3	35.8
Dried fruit	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
Canned and bottled fruit	6.0	9.9	10.8	10.5	12.4	12.7
Beef and veal	56.2	40.0	64.4	55.1	46.4	44.8
Mutton	23.1	18.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	3.9
Lamb	13.3	20.5	13.8	14.0	15.8	16.1
Pigmeat	4.6	6.7	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.7
Offal and meat pie	5.2	5.1	6.5	5.1	4.0	4.3
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.8
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.2	18.8	20.2	20.3
Eggs and egg products	10.2	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued**  
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.7
Fluid whole milk	litres	128.7	128.2	104.2	103.0	103.7	102.8
Condensed, etc. milk (a)		4.7	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.6
Powdered milk (b)		2.2	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.8
Cheese		2.6	3.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.7
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.3
Table margarine		n.a.	1.5	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.7
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.5
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Coffee (c)		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
Aerated and carbonated waters		n.a.	47.3	67.7	66.1	63.9	67.6
Beer	litres	103.2	116.8	136.0	133.2	133.5	133.4
Wine	"	5.0	8.2	14.8	16.4	17.3	18.2
Spirits	litres alcohol	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1

(a) Also includes concentrated and evaporated milk (b) Includes skim milk (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee

(a) Also includes concentrated and evaporated milk    (b) Includes skim milk    (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee

# NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1981

(Source: Forestry Branch, Department of Primary Industry)

('000 hectares)

Ownership category	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
State forestry(a)	2,866	1,916	3,126	—	1,922	1,272	312	—	11,414
Other public(b)	6,208	1,536	5,672	—	425	399	2,639	51	16,939
National parks(c)	993	853	1,394	—	105	122	315	—	3,782
Private(d)	5,283	606	1,279	—	547	1,026	—	—	8,741
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,350</b>	<b>4,911</b>	<b>11,471</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40,867</b>

(a) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily for timber production. (b) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease not specifically reserved for timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (c) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production. Some wood production is allowed in certain national and forest parks in Victoria. (d) Privately owned land and leasehold where the Crown has no control over timber rights.

**FISH PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes estimated live weight)

Type	1978-79	1979-80(a)	1980-81(a)
Tuna	11,266	13,573	18,164
Mackerel	1,049	1,093	1,225
Snook	186	121	145
Mullet	5,600	5,930	6,471
Bream (including Tarwhine)	794	809	929
Australian salmon	2,390	2,469	2,398
Ruff	1,163	1,092	1,077
Snapper	2,042	2,251	2,254
Morwong	1,447	1,288	2,088
Whiting	2,566	2,173	2,337
Flathead	2,169	1,372	1,494
Shark	7,399	5,275	5,708
Leatherjacket	227	356	440
Other	23,146	19,245	19,001
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,444</b>	<b>57,847</b>	<b>63,731</b>

(a) Excludes Victoria

**CRUSTACEAN PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes live weight)

Type	1978-79	1979-80(a)	1980-81(a)
Rock lobster	15,358	14,469	14,794
Bay lobster			
Freshwater crayfish	28	18	13
Yabbies			
Prawns	21,724	21,994	26,921
Crabs	790	888	969
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,900</b>	<b>37,370</b>	<b>42,697</b>

(a) Excludes Victoria

**MOLLUSC PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes live weight)

Type	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Scallops	(a)10,548	(a)(c)5,594	(a)(c)7,261
Oysters	(a)(c)6,740	(b)(c)8,251	(b)(c)8,277
Ahalone	6,197	(c)4,970	(c)5,505
Other	1,799	(c)2,564	(c)1,664
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,285</b>	<b>(c)21,378</b>	<b>(c)22,707</b>

(a) Excludes South Australia (b) Excludes Queensland and South Australia  
(c) Excludes Victoria



**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1980-81**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at end of June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn-over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	No	No	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	250	33,032	669.8	3,902.9	422.9	577.3	1,610.8	2,446.5	605.1
Coal	126								
Oil and gas	14		775.5	4,643.2	306.7	398.2	1,381.3	3,353.4	1,285.4
Construction materials	801	6,590	99.9	554.5	42.6	48.6	259.4	301.1	41.0
Other non-metallic minerals	323	3,064	49.3	228.6	33.3	40.4	122.8	112.8	88.6
<b>Total mining</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>77,788</b>	<b>1,594.5</b>	<b>9,329.1</b>	<b>805.6</b>	<b>1,064.5</b>	<b>3,374.2</b>	<b>6,213.8</b>	<b>2,020.1</b>

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. Industry subdivisions based on 1978 edition of ASIC. (b) Average employment over whole year, includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

# MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Bauxite	'000 tonnes	19,755	22,806	24,642	25,541	27,629	25,450
Black coal	"	69,269	75,982	79,338	81,197	81,249	96,074
Brown coal (lignite) (a)	"	26,711	28,231	27,644	29,095	29,544	29,712
Copper (b)	tonnes	218,296	217,216	217,083	238,688	235,122	246,441
Gold (b)	kg	16,901	15,666	21,047	19,584	18,273	15,991
Iron ore	'000 tonnes	92,687	94,766	89,872	84,595	96,998	93,754
Lead (b)	tonnes	396,664	418,226	418,801	423,492	n p	381,377
Manganese ore	'000 tonnes	1,576	1,681	1,325	1,410	2,194	1,507
Mineral sands							
Ilmenite concentrate (c)	"	929	990	1,137	1,207	1,336	1,259
Rutile concentrate	"	368	371	274	269	301	273
Zircon concentrate	"	387	408	365	454	447	461
Nickel concentrate	"	472	450	467	353	347	404
Petroleum							
Crude oil	'000 cu m	23,839	24,549	24,941	24,819	23,647	23,008
Natural gas	mil cu m	5,172	6,093	6,720	7,686	8,876	10,269
Silver (b)	kg	721,544	840,084	837,315	874,075	791,760	759,290
Tin (b)	tonnes	9,685	10,325	11,771	12,011	12,379	12,690
Tungsten							
Scheelite concentrate	"	2,360	3,190	n p	3,129	3,864	3,800
Wolfram concentrate	"	641	567	n p	1,840	2,411	2,463
Zinc (b)	"	479,263	475,306	484,376	498,484	518,040	581,887
Total value of minerals produced	\$ m	3,841.4	4,491.4	4,902.6	5,646.9	7,143.8	8,158.3

(a) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production. (b) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (c) Includes beneficiated ilmenite.

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION  
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)(a)  
(S' 000)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>PRIVATE</b>			
New South Wales	27,605	44,259	69,159
Victoria	2,919	7,268	13,912
Queensland	37,796	62,493	96,850
South Australia	10,508	18,877	26,853
Western Australia	76,769	118,574	178,502
Tasmania	9,313	12,699	19,732
Northern Territory	17,599	21,958	29,491
<i>Total</i>	<i>182,509</i>	<i>286,130</i>	<i>434,498</i>
<b>GOVERNMENT</b>			
<i>Total</i>	<i>19,471</i>	<i>24,303</i>	<i>28,522</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>			
On drilling	57,913	78,837	122,715
Other	144,067	231,596	340,305
<b>Total</b>	<b>201,980</b>	<b>310,433</b>	<b>463,020</b>

(a) For definitions see the publication *Mineral Exploration, Australia* (8407 0)

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establishments in operation at 30 June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure(e)
					Opening	Closing			
	No	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1976-77	26,780	1,175,831	10,536	44,814	6,985	7,997	27,010	18,816	1,548
1977-78(f)	25,998	1,145,685	11,151	48,211	7,880	8,511	29,088	19,754	1,872
1977-78(g)	26,065	1,144,199	11,136	48,113	7,864	8,498	28,993	19,754	1,877
1978-79(h)	26,312	1,143,891	11,966	55,211	8,515	9,380	33,765	22,230	2,263
1979-80	27,430	1,154,184	13,358	65,355	9,288	11,126	41,580	25,614	2,187
1980-81	27,681	1,149,838	14,911	73,712	11,064	12,410	46,526	28,531	2,883

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlays on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (f) Classified to industry according to the 1969 Preliminary edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (as are previous years). (g) From 1977-78 classified to industry according to the 1978 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (h) 'Rent, leasing and hiring revenue' and 'rent, leasing and hiring expenses' formerly excluded from 'value added' and its component items 'turnover' and 'purchases transfers in and selected expenses' respectively have been included from 1978-79.

NOTE: For full details see the publication: *Manufacturing Establishments: Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia* (8203 0).

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS (a) 1980-81

	N S W	Vic	Qld	S A	W A	Tas	N T	A C T	Aust
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1981	10,334	8,726	3,291	2,131	2,426	558	98	117	27,681
Persons employed (b):									
Males	323,117	277,744	94,319	81,449	55,874	21,942	2,117	2,530	859,092
Females	112,997	113,745	21,796	23,306	12,996	4,566	534	786	290,746
<i>Total</i>	<i>436,114</i>	<i>391,489</i>	<i>116,115</i>	<i>104,755</i>	<i>68,870</i>	<i>26,528</i>	<i>2,651</i>	<i>3,316</i>	<i>1,149,838</i>
5 MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	5,884	5,032	1,410	1,283	869	347	42	45	14,911
Turnover	26,900	23,856	9,667	6,067	4,902	1,867	292	163	73,712
Stocks at 30 June:									
1980	4,235	3,809	1,024	1,091	563	280	49	13	11,064
1981	4,855	4,207	1,154	1,104	686	302	83	17	12,410
Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses	16,653	14,814	6,722	3,693	3,149	1,176	231	89	46,526
Value added(d)	10,865	9,440	3,075	2,387	1,877	713	96	77	28,531
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	991	712	414	258	424	60	20	3	2,883

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1980-81**

Industry subdivision	Number of establish- ments operating at 30 June 1981	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)		Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)
	No.	No.	\$m.	\$m.	1980	1981	\$m.	\$m.
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 415	183 692	2 362	16 129	1 697	1 935	11 343	5 024
Textiles	634	36 923	448	2 015	372	373	1 247	769
Clothing and footwear	1 999	78 450	765	2 710	437	473	1 480	1 267
Wood, wood products and furniture	4 075	78 835	853	3 575	454	515	2 126	1 609
Paper and paper products, printing	2 816	102 410	1 404	5 255	612	764	2 779	2 568
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	904	59 671	933	7 068	1 132	1 302	4 725	2 513
Non-metallic mineral products	1 698	45 855	673	3 304	414	434	1 872	1 452
Basic metal products	529	96 482	1 561	9 750	1 637	1 977	6 910	3 180
Fabricated metal products	4 272	113 050	1 335	5 853	870	969	3 450	2 502
Transport equipment	1 404	128 437	1 675	6 412	1 272	1 295	3 880	2 555
Other machinery and equipment	3 767	161 392	2 058	1 954	1 632	1 849	4 564	3 607
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2 168	64 641	786	3 585	536	583	2 148	1 484
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>27 681</b>	<b>1 149 838</b>	<b>14 911</b>	<b>73 712</b>	<b>11 064</b>	<b>12 410</b>	<b>46 526</b>	<b>28 531</b>

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase or less decrease in value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

# SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1979-80	1980-81 (r)	1981-82 (p)
Beer(a)	mil litres	2,023	1,987	1,968
Building materials				
Clay bricks	mil	2,172	2,287	2,221
Particle board	'000 cu m	667	686	685
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	5,201	5,656	6,086
Carpets and carpeting	mil sq m	30.6	32.0	34.7
Confectionery	mil kg	124.4	133.4	123.0
Electric motors	mil	3.7	4.0	3.9
Electricity generated	mil kWh	95,910	100,782	105,034
Gas (b)	mil m	318,541	384,032	428,899
Household appliances				
Electric washing machines	'000	373	376	338
Refrigerators, domestic	—	279	286	352
T.V. sets (incl. combinations)	—	332	358	350
Motor vehicles(c)				
Cars(d)	—	199	317	384
Caravans	—	5	11.2	11.6
Utilities and vans (up to 2,900 mm wheelbase)	—	29	25	17
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	7,482	7,335	7,113
Raw steel	—	7,895	7,919	7,270
Sulphuric acid (100%)	—	2,153	1,976	2,027
Superphosphate(e)	—	4,202	3,557	3,550
Tobacco and cigarettes(f)	mil kg	29.6	33.1	30.7
Wool textiles				
Scoured wool(g)	'000 tonnes	89.3	90.3	79.7
Woven cloth(h)	mil sq m	9.1	9.8	8.4
Yarn, woollen and worsted	mil kg	19.8	19.4	20.2

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for use through mains.  
Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels.  
(d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate  
and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22%  
P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. (f) Source: Dept. of Business and Consumer Affairs.  
(g) Includes carbonised wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool  
but excludes blanketing and rug material.

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS, AUSTRALIA(a)**  
 All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1973-74 Retail Census  
 (\$ million)

<i>Commodity group</i>	<i>1979-80 (b)</i>	<i>1980-81 (b)</i>	<i>1981-82 (b)</i>
Groceries	5,488.7	6,318.4	7,179.0
Butchers' meat	1,972.9	2,151.1	2,312.4
Other food	2,940.3	3,430.0	3,834.0
<i>Total foodstuffs</i>	<i>10,401.9</i>	<i>11,899.5</i>	<i>13,325.4</i>
Beer, wine and spirits	3,943.0	4,414.6	4,944.1
Clothing and drapery	4,144.0	4,691.6	5,266.0
Footwear	692.2	777.1	859.6
Hardware, china and glassware	1,261.8	1,452.7	1,637.3
Electrical goods, radios, television, etc	2,055.5	2,431.4	2,754.6
Furniture and floor coverings	1,484.7	1,732.9	1,918.5
Chemists' goods	1,472.1	1,650.6	1,864.4
Newspapers, books and stationery	1,088.4	1,287.9	1,405.0
Other goods	2,554.3	2,845.0	3,182.8
<b>Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)</b>	<b>29,097.9</b>	<b>33,183.3</b>	<b>37,157.7</b>

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory  
 (b) Estimates based on sample surveys



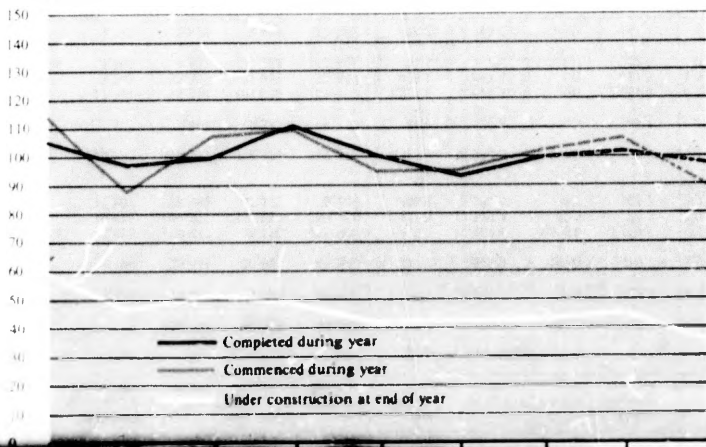
**RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry group	Establishments at 30 June 1980	Employment at end of June 1980(b)			Wages and salaries (c)	Retail sales	Wholesale sales	Other operating revenue	Turnover
		Males	Females	Persons					
	No	No	No	No	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Department and general stores	857	30,241	69,328	99,569	717.4	4,010.1	155.5	88.2	4,253.8
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores	17,908	27,074	54,723	81,797	519.1	4,057.5	20.4	65.5	4,143.4
Household appliance and hardware stores	8,196	23,541	20,001	43,542	319.7	2,575.9	109.2	280.5	2,965.6
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	26,516	139,837	36,158	175,995	1,319.2	12,467.6	3,606.0	2,129.5	18,203.2
Food stores	39,416	109,377	150,889	260,266	1,131.3	12,577.3	82.5	87.2	12,747.0
Other retailers	17,607	28,982	47,227	76,209	406.9	3,251.5	30.6	103.2	3,385.4
<i>Total retail establishments</i>	<i>110,500</i>	<i>359,052</i>	<i>378,326</i>	<i>737,378</i>	<i>4,413.6</i>	<i>38,940.0</i>	<i>4,004.3</i>	<i>2,754.2</i>	<i>45,698.4</i>
Motion picture theatres	577	3,404	3,373	6,777	44.9	31.8	(d)	146.1	177.9
Restaurants, hotels and accommodation	17,702	75,274	108,036	183,310	1,021.6	2,618.3	(d)	2,051.9	4,670.2
Licensed clubs	3,243	30,355	21,942	52,297	423.1	697.4	(d)	817.8	1,515.2
Laundries and dry cleaners	1,365	4,523	7,583	12,106	91.3	1.5	(d)	222.0	223.5
Hairstressers and beauty salons	2,265	2,624	9,658	12,282	78.2	12.2	(d)	161.1	173.3

(a) Except for hotels and accommodation excludes single establishment enterprises with turnover less than \$50,000. (b) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help. (c) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (d) Included with other operating revenue.

# NEW HOUSES - AUSTRALIA, 1973-74 TO 1981-82

Number ('000)

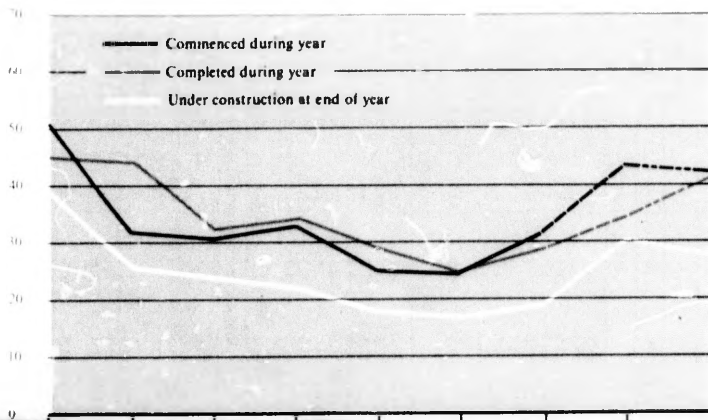


**BUILDING : NUMBER OF NEW DWELLINGS**  
( ' 000 )

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Houses</i>			<i>Other dwellings</i>		
	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
<b>COMMENCED</b>						
N S W	35.1	38.5	28.0	12.4	18.1	14.6
Vic	22.0	22.0	19.1	4.0	4.7	5.2
Qld	22.5	23.8	23.2	7.7	11.5	13.0
S A	6.7	6.0	5.5	1.5	1.6	2.3
W A	11.3	10.2	9.1	4.4	5.2	5.5
Tas	2.4	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
N T	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8
A C T	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>42.5</b>
<b>COMPLETED</b>						
N S W	31.6	36.2	32.7	10.5	13.8	16.1
Vic	22.6	21.5	20.0	4.3	4.4	4.5
Qld	22.5	22.2	24.1	6.7	7.8	11.9
S A	6.7	6.4	5.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
W A	11.6	10.1	9.4	4.2	4.5	5.3
Tas	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N T	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8
A C T	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>Australia</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>41.5</b>
<b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b>						
N S W	16.6	18.2	12.4	8.9	13.8	10.9
Vic	11.5	10.8	9.8	2.5	3.0	3.5
Qld	5.1	7.6	6.5	3.8	8.3	8.4
S A	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.4
W A	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.6
Tas	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
N T	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
A C T	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Australia</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>28.0</b>

NEW OTHER DWELLINGS - AUSTRALIA, 1973-74 TO 1981-82

Number ('000)



**BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING  
(\$ million)**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
<b>COMMENCED</b>			
New South Wales	2,770	4,203	3,587
Victoria	1,761	2,079	2,086
Queensland	1,709	1,971	2,615
South Australia	512	637	564
Western Australia	812	1,012	1,044
Tasmania	179	209	182
Northern Territory	134	196	190
Australian Capital Territory	97	171	239
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7,973</b>	<b>10,477</b>	<b>10,504</b>
<b>COMPLETED</b>			
New South Wales	2,628	3,261	3,868
Victoria	1,806	1,870	2,078
Queensland	1,450	1,566	2,348
South Australia	589	555	555
Western Australia	809	830	1,111
Tasmania	218	234	191
Northern Territory	172	147	185
Australian Capital Territory	207	225	211
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7,879</b>	<b>8,688</b>	<b>10,548</b>
<b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b>			
New South Wales	2,067	3,244	2,977
Victoria	1,559	1,838	1,901
Queensland	974	1,535	1,742
South Australia	289	410	433
Western Australia	527	774	692
Tasmania	180	167	155
Northern Territory	88	146	149
Australian Capital Territory	212	163	462
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>8,276</b>	<b>8,510</b>

# SHIPPING - OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

	Arrivals		Departures	
	No.	Dead weight tonnage	No.	Dead weight tonnage
		('000)		('000)
With cargo				
1979/80	2 213	50 123	5 495	226 204
1980/81	2 260	50 695	5 281	214 902
Total				
1979/80	6 249	247 218	6 168	246 555
1980/81	5 995	237 223	5 922	234 618

## SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA ( '000 tonnes)

	Discharged		Loaded	
	Revenue tonnes	Gross weight tonnes	Revenue tonnes	Gross weight tonnes
Overseas				
1979/80	30 045	25 435	188 298	187 378
1980/81	32 480	26 767	179 413	178 514

**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED  
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1979-80**  
( ' 000 tonnes )

	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
<b>Discharged</b>		
North America	5,371	4,366
South America	75	50
Europe	3,014	2,012
Japan	6,357	3,946
Africa	301	262
Asia		
Eastern Area	1,460	828
South East Asia	3,503	3,276
Other	136	94
Middle East	8,830	8,822
Papua New Guinea	95	72
New Zealand	1,524	1,242
Pacific Islands	1,149	1,132
Other	664	663
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,480</b>	<b>26,767</b>
<b>Loaded</b>		
North America	5,620	5,546
South America	658	650
Europe	27,922	27,777
Japan	118,573	118,542
Africa	425	400
Asia		
Eastern Area	13,132	13,045
South East Asia	4,558	4,427
Other	1,077	1,066
Middle East	4,106	4,076
Papua New Guinea	670	556
New Zealand	1,992	1,818
Pacific Islands	653	592
Other	25	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>179,413</b>	<b>178,514</b>

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1980-81

System	Route kilo- metres (a)	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earn- ings (b)	Working expenses (c)
	km	'(000) km	'(000) tonnes	'(000)	\$'(000)	\$'(000)
National	7,648	12,376	12,345	494	181,353	244,043
N.S.W.	9,773	58,089	40,440	212,911	559,645	870,378
Vic.	5,870	30,615	12,721	88,538	256,177	447,761
Qld.	9,932	31,282	41,504	31,873	416,796	486,126
S.A.	140	3,879		(d)77,500	(d)33,655(d)(f)84,998	
W.A.	5,773	10,891	20,271	(e)229	180,529	(f)193,166
<b>Australia</b>	<b>39,136</b>	<b>147,132</b>	<b>127,281</b>	<b>411,545</b>	<b>1,628,155</b>	<b>2,326,472</b>

Gauges of Government railways at 30 June, 1981

1,600 mm (broad) 8,080 km, 1,067 mm (narrow) 16,027 km

1,435 mm (standard) 14,866 km, Other 163 km

(a) At 30 June 1981. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Excludes interest. (d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Excludes details of metropolitan rail services. (f) Includes provision of reserves for depreciation.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June	Route kilo- metres at 30 June	Revenue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Working expenses	Interest and exchange payments	Passen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
	km	mil	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil	mil tonnes
1976	40,753	150	940	1,306	124	338	104
1977	40,133	151	1,041	1,482	123	332	110
1978	39,710	149	1,108	1,683	136	321	110
1979	39,308	148	1,193	1,828	138	325	111
1980	39,463	151	1,438	2,050	147	401	126
1981	39,136	147	1,628	2,326	120	412	127

(a) Excludes government grants.



# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: ROLLING STOCK(m), AUSTRALIA

30 June	Loco- motives— electric and other		Total	Coaching stock (c)	Goods stock	Service stock
	Diesel electric	(b)				
1979(d)	1,695	277	1,972	5,055	67,163	7,192
1980(d)	1,727	266	1,993	5,121	67,685	7,228
1981(d)	1,722	275	1,997	5,036	66,386	7,201

(a) Included in capital account (b) Includes non-passenger carrying diesel power vans and steam locomotives (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock (d) Excludes jointly-owned stock

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(m), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1980-81

System	Average number of employees			Total salaries and wages paid	Average earnings per employee
	Salaried	Wages	Total		
				\$m	\$
National(b)	2,139	8,022	10,161	165	16,228
N.S.W.	9,424	33,159	42,583	668	15,786
Vic.(c)	5,362	16,732	22,094	314	14,222
Qld	4,083	20,680	24,763	355	14,228
S.A.(d)	484	2,075	2,559	36	14,230
W.A.	2,085	7,181	9,266	122	13,206
<b>Australia(e)</b>	<b>23,577</b>	<b>88,049</b>	<b>111,626</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>14,880</b>

(a) Excludes construction staff (b) Includes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority (c) Includes construction staff (d) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services (e) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority

## GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BUS SERVICES, AUSTRALIA

		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Route km at 30 June	km	12,828	14,173	11,930
Vehicle km	1000	201,693	203,963	193,324
Rolling stock at 30 June	No.	5,070	5,112	4,941
Passenger journeys	1000	(a)357,558	(a)356,638	(a)347,133
Gross revenue(b)	\$m	(a)94	(c)143	(c)185
Working expenses	\$m	(a)211	(c)278	(c)337
Employees	No.	(c)16,547	(c)16,244	(c)13,795

(a) Excludes details of services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority (b) Excludes government grants (c) Includes details for tram services. Separate information for bus services is no longer available

# AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES				
Hours flown	000	280	284	277
Km flown	000	135 409	138 185	137 264
Paying passengers	000	10 720	11 505	11 381
Paying passenger km	mil	8 619	9 486	9 747
Freight				
Tonnes		127 528	129 775	124 955
Tonne km	000	110 746	109 603	107 851
Mail				
Tonnes		13 126	15 053	17 372
Tonne km	000	12 518	14 206	16 397
OVERSEAS SERVICES				
Hours flown	000	70	78	74
Km flown	000	59 040	59 109	58 188
Paying passengers	000	1 783	1 934	1 883
Paying passenger km	mil	14 318	16 296	14 877
Freight				
Tonnes		51 373	52 326	53 753
Tonne km	000	373 534	412 518	418 649
Mail				
Tonnes		3 238	3 878	3 919
Tonne km	000	32 019	36 226	36 581

## INTERNAL AIRWAYS PASSENGER EMBARKATIONS AND DISEMBARKATIONS AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

Airport	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Sydney	5 539 561	5 961 807	5 858 143
Melbourne	4 743 757	5 104 448	5 046 011
Brisbane	2 282 641	2 521 119	2 636 552
Adelaide	1 801 064	1 931 395	1 930 219
Perth	830 273	910 637	929 949
Canberra	945 260	967 803	872 223
Goldengalla	457 789	570 137	632 791
Hobart	455 577	473 567	474 115
Cairns	345 344	387 095	426 064
Townsville	363 285	378 884	384 587

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS**  
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(b) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1981			Year ended 30 June 1982	
	(000)	(000)	(000)		
N.S.W.	2 020.0	292.5	114.4	165 938	81 405
Vic.	1 632.5	333.1	64.2	121 966	43 248
Qld.	946.2	318.2	91.3	81 240	48 468
S.A.	564.9	123.8	36.7	36 890	16 678
W.A.	552.6	187.6	33.0	42 329	21 934
Tas.	183.4	48.5	5.4	12 210	4 412
N.I.	30.0	20.2	3.5	3 467	3 717
A.C.T.	91.4	14.3	3.9	7 621	2 836
<b>Australia</b>	<b>6 021.0</b>	<b>1 544.3</b>	<b>352.3</b>	<b>471 255</b>	<b>222 678</b>
30 June					
1981	6 021.0	1 544.3	352.3	462 487	202 527
1980	5 799.3	1 463.6	310.6	451 950	170 421
1979	5 657.2	1 412.7	288.2	463 453	154 251
1978	5 462.2	1 359.9	292.4	432 439	169 527
1977	5 243.0	1 279.6	295.5	447 103	185 029
1976	5 072.8	1 215.0	293.0	454 637	189 743

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. (b) Includes motor cycles.

# ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100 000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1981						
New South Wales	9 858	1 291	11 417	188	25	218
Victoria	7 127	768	8 308	180	19	210
Queensland	4 191	594	4 709	179	25	201
South Australia	2 584	222	3 147	190	17	239
Western Australia	2 323	238	2 340	179	18	212
Tasmania	811	111	965	190	26	226
Northern Territory	424	70	527	346	57	430
Australian Capital Territory	261	29	275	135	13	121
<b>Australia</b>	<b>27,579</b>	<b>3,321</b>	<b>32,108</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>215</b>
1980	27 412	3 272	32 054	188	22	219
1979/80	67 014	3 508	91 793	465	24	636
1978/80	71 334	3 705	97 685	501	26	686
1977/80	87 693	3 878	94 818	481	24	652
1976/80	64 242	3 583	87 808	462	26	631

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days in personal injury, to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) From January 1980 the definition of casualty accidents, for national statistics purposes, was changed (see footnote (a) above). For years prior to 1980 the definition of injury was defined as bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

**ALL TRADING BANKS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS  
WITHIN AUSTRALIA(a)(b)  
(\$ million)**

	June		
	1980	1981	1982
<b>LIABILITIES(c)</b>			
Deposits			
Fixed	14,756	17,188	21,614
Current	10,888	12,118	11,889
<i>Total deposits</i>	<i>25,643</i>	<i>29,306</i>	<i>33,503</i>
Balances due to other banks(d)	790	827	1,140
Bills payable and all other liabilities	5,555	7,303	11,194
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>31,988</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>45,837</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	486	550	642
Australian and State Govern- ment securities	4,301	5,257	5,487
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	384	265	336
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	1,386	1,853	2,113
Loans, advances, etc.	20,386	22,998	26,213
All other assets	7,134	8,928	13,351
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>34,076</b>	<b>39,851</b>	<b>48,142</b>

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies. (d) Includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of Australia.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS: ADVANCES  
BY INDUSTRY, ETC. (a)**  
(£ million)

	1980	1981	1982
<b>Resident borrowers</b>			
Business advances			
Agriculture, etc.	2,102	2,528	2,722
Manufacturing	2,283	2,196	2,496
Transport, etc.	313	377	401
Finance	964	968	1,014
Commerce	2,010	2,142	2,451
Building, etc.	514	559	571
Other businesses	2,471	2,669	2,929
Unclassified	327	378	621
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,979</i>	<i>17,758</i>	<i>19,207</i>
Advances to public authorities	127	164	266
Personal advances			
Home building, etc.	1,060	1,115	1,064
Other personal loans	5,552	6,816	7,904
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,612</i>	<i>7,931</i>	<i>8,967</i>
Non-profit organisations	152	164	176
<i>Total advances to resident borrowers</i>	<i>17,875</i>	<i>20,017</i>	<i>22,616</i>
Non-resident borrowers	31	37	25
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>20,055</b>	<b>22,641</b>

(a) At second Wednesday in July

**SAVINGS BANKS(a)**  
(£ million)

	<i>At end of June—</i>		
	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1982</i>
<b>LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA</b>			
Depositors' balances	21,268	23,227	25,057
All other liabilities	718	808	1,207
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>21,987</b>	<b>24,033</b>	<b>26,264</b>
<b>ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA</b>			
Coin, bullion and notes	54	76	78
Deposits with Reserve Bank	553	129	195
Deposits with trading banks	198	268	372
Commonwealth and State Government securities	3,092	3,773	3,651
Local and semi-government securities	5,752	6,118	6,521
Loans, advances, etc.	11,777	13,278	14,742
All other assets	1,249	1,243	1,708
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>22,684</b>	<b>24,886</b>	<b>27,267</b>

(a) Includes External Territories

**VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA**

*(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)*  
(£ million)

<i>June</i>	<i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i>	<i>Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)</i>		<i>Deposits with all savings banks(b)</i>	<i>Total volume of money</i>
		<i>Current</i>	<i>Fixed</i>		
1977	3,157	7,220	9,690	16,197	36,264
1978	3,542	7,724	10,032	17,854	39,151
1979	3,963	9,183	10,978	19,654	43,777
1980	4,420	10,423	13,255	21,061	49,159
1981	4,977	11,650	15,733	23,028	55,387
1982	5,570	11,325	19,950	24,808	61,653

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated weekly average based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Share capital	11.2	12.4	13.6
Reserves	41.1	58.6	80.3
Deposits	1,630.7	2,013.2	2,342.4
Loans	50.6	73.9	78.4
Other liabilities	12.8	17.8	23.0
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>1,746.3</b>	<b>2,176.0</b>	<b>2,537.7</b>
<b>Assets</b>			
Amount owing on loans (b)	1,421.3	1,801.5	2,114.8
Cash on hand	5.1	7.3	9.9
Deposits with			
Banks	46.9	48.4	52.9
Other	170.4	191.1	203.0
Bills, bonds, etc.	41.4	45.4	51.8
Physical assets	49.2	67.5	88.6
Other assets	12.1	14.7	16.7
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1,746.3</b>	<b>2,176.0</b>	<b>2,537.7</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>			
Interest on			
Deposits	117.2	151.1	192.8
Loans	2.9	4.4	6.3
Wages and salaries	29.8	36.4	44.6
Administrative expenses	25.3	30.6	38.4
Other expenditure	16.7	21.0	28.0
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>243.5</b>	<b>310.1</b>
<b>Income</b>			
Interest from			
Loans	180.3	229.6	290.4
Deposits	18.0	21.8	26.9
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	2.7	3.7	4.4
Other income	5.9	7.0	9.4
<b>Total income</b>	<b>206.9</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>331.1</b>

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown  
(b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts



**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES,  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Share capital	6,417.6	7,561.0	8,313.3
Reserves	153.4	193.8	243.5
Deposits	2,152.6	2,793.8	3,261.7
Loans	246.0	241.5	269.7
Other liabilities	56.9	71.4	99.9
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>9,026.6</b>	<b>10,861.4</b>	<b>12,189.2</b>
<b>Assets</b>			
Amount owing on loans	7,077.9	8,286.0	9,553.8
Cash on hand	7.2	16.0	15.3
Deposits with			
Banks	763.9	981.3	879.1
Other	181.7	191.8	222.6
Bills, bonds, etc.	753.5	1,107.7	1,155.0
Physical assets	212.0	258.8	317.0
Other assets	74.5	75.8	45.8
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>9,026.6</b>	<b>10,861.4</b>	<b>12,189.2</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>			
Interest on			
Shares	505.9	584.1	696.6
Deposits	174.9	230.5	289.6
Interest on loans	15.5	16.2	17.3
Wages and salaries	49.2	63.2	80.6
Administrative expenses	74.4	91.8	118.7
Other expenditure	35.8	49.9	67.9
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>855.7</b>	<b>1,035.7</b>	<b>1,270.6</b>
<b>Income</b>			
Interest from			
Loans	722.1	867.5	1,069.5
Deposits	97.1	97.7	102.5
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	78.0	98.8	147.6
Other income	27.8	39.1	37.5
<b>Total income</b>	<b>909.9</b>	<b>1,103.1</b>	<b>1,357.1</b>

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown

**NOTE:** Information presented on finance companies in the following two tables has been compiled from returns collected under the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. Although individual corporations in the Financial Corporations Act categories of Finance Companies and General Financiers may meet the definition of a finance company used in these tables, differences in definitions, scope and coverage mean that the statistics on page 83 for those categories are not comparable with the following finance company statistics.

**FINANCE COMPANIES: AMOUNT FINANCED AND  
BALANCES OUTSTANDING CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF  
FINANCE AGREEMENT(a), AUSTRALIA  
(£ million)**

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
<b>Amount financed during year</b>			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	2,279.0	2,519.0	2,746.6
Finance for housing	1,300.9	2,072.4	2,081.8
Wholesale finance	4,936.0	5,529.8	6,238.0
Factoring and other commercial loans	2,594.9	3,474.7	4,152.2
Leasing of business plant and equipment(b)	2,823.7	3,580.9	3,587.7
Bills of exchange(c)	795.4	888.8	2,086.8
<b>Total amount financed on finance agreements(d)</b>	<b>14,729.8</b>	<b>18,065.6</b>	<b>20,893.1</b>
<b>Balances outstanding at 30 June</b>			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	4,410.7	4,736.1	5,411.1
Finance for housing	2,879.5	4,000.5	4,837.6
Wholesale finance	1,332.7	1,329.8	1,495.4
Factoring and other commercial loans	4,689.7	4,526.7	5,512.1
Leasing of business plant and equipment(e)	6,552.2	8,351.9	9,622.1
Bills of exchange	108.6	104.7	127.6
Liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group	362.8	611.3	581.0
<b>Total balances outstanding on finance agreements(f)</b>	<b>19,336.2</b>	<b>23,663.0</b>	<b>27,586.9</b>

(a) Includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Refers to the value of goods newly leased. (c) Refers to amounts paid for bills acquired. (d) Includes amounts for liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group. (e) Refers to the value of all leasing agreements. (f) Includes unearned income.

**FINANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>Assets</b>			
Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)	13,422.9	15,260.6	17,479.8
Cash on hand and bank deposits	65.4	51.4	27.7
Loans to authorised money market dealers	37.5	12.3	12.5
Investments in shares and securities	210.2	252.1	295.3
Physical assets	174.7	179.5	182.2
Other assets	283.0	313.6	372.2
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>14,193.6</b>	<b>16,069.5</b>	<b>18,369.6</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Paid-up capital	939.6	1,051.7	1,122.3
Reserves	473.8	459.1	532.8
Unappropriated profits	217.7	327.2	385.4
Borrowed funds			
Bank loans and overdrafts	307.6	279.2	336.5
Debentures	6,538.6	6,937.9	7,538.3
Secured and unsecured loans	4,503.7	5,559.9	6,766.0
Other liabilities	1,202.7	1,454.3	1,688.5
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>14,193.6</b>	<b>16,069.5</b>	<b>18,369.6</b>
<b>Income for year</b>			
Interest from finance agreements	1,925.3	2,214.9	2,559.4
Other income	140.3	146.9	206.1
<b>Total income</b>	<b>2,065.6</b>	<b>2,361.7</b>	<b>2,765.5</b>
<b>Expenditure for year</b>			
Interest on borrowed funds	1,225.7	1,376.4	1,621.5
Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emoluments	209.8	234.6	263.0
Other expenditure	401.7	485.2	507.3
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>1,837.2</b>	<b>2,096.3</b>	<b>2,391.8</b>

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown, and includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmatured income in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more in total on an Australia-wide basis. (b) Excludes unearned income.

# LIFE INSURANCE : AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS(a)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Number of companies	48	48	48
New policies issued(b)	(000)	(000)	(000)
Number of policies			
Ordinary and Industrial	474	415	411
Superannuation	164	171	188
	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Sum insured under policies			
Ordinary and Industrial	14 493	13 918	14 242
Superannuation	12 471	17 088	22 686
Premiums received(c)			
Ordinary and Industrial	954	1 031	1 107
Superannuation	1 055	1 209	1 528
Claims, etc. paid(d)			
Ordinary and Industrial	744	802	942
Superannuation	671	692	886
New Loans paid over(e)			
On mortgage	215	256	278
On policies	71	84	89
Other	83	106	293

(a) Includes State Government Insurance Offices. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

**GENERAL INSURANCE**  
(£ million)

<i>State and class of business</i>	<i>1978-79</i>		<i>1979-80</i>		<i>1980-81</i>	
	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>
<b>SUMMARY FOR STATES</b>						
New South Wales	1 268	888	1 346	1 051	1 527	1 315
Victoria	966	743	985	838	1 103	1 036
Queensland	358	269	402	294	447	360
South Australia	264	211	282	263	307	288
Western Australia	255	200	271	215	308	285
Tasmania	73	55	69	60	79	75
Australian Capital Territory	45	36	45	32	41	35
Northern Territory	18	14	23	9	23	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,246</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>3,409</b>

**PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF BUSINESS**

Fire(c)	223	136	225	177	248	225
Houseowners' and householders'	279	180	316	217	379	268
Contractors' all risks	17	11	18	13	24	19
Marine and aviation	96	64	79	75	128	91
Motor vehicle						
comprehensive	840	628	857	651	907	740
Compulsory third party	612	606	675	673	768	851
Employers' liability(d)	786	599	774	698	875	922
Public liability	68	31	74	44	92	67
All other risks	327	161	377	214	414	227
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,246</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>3,409</b>

(a) Premiums on Australian risks underwritten in Australia: excludes business placed overseas by Australian brokers; outwards facultative reinsurance within Australia; stamp duty and fire service charges paid; returns, rebates and bonuses.

(b) Claims on Australian risks underwritten in Australia: excludes claims on business placed overseas by Australian brokers; less salvage and other amounts recoverable. (c) Includes sprinkler leakage. (d) Excludes workers' compensation insurance in the coal mining industry for N.S.W.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS : FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES  
AS AT 30 JUNE 1982 FOR CORPORATIONS WITH ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION  
(\$ million)**

Categories	Financial operations					
	Number of corporations	Unused lending commit- ments(b)	Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from(a)—		Selected liabilities	
			Residents	Non- residents	Borrowings from—	
					Paid-up capital	Residents      Non- residents
Building societies	81	265.8	537.1	—	(c)34.0	(c)12,819.4      9.7
Credit co-operatives	121	9.1	26.2	—	(c)—	(c)2,171.5      —
Authorised money market dealers	9	5.3	—	—	36.9	1,277.9      0.1
Money market corporations	51	2,976.6	521.6	1,092.4	303.4	10,569.9      627.3
Pastoral finance companies	16	—	69.8	19.7	275.5	791.9      3.7
Finance companies	96	1,532.5	1,071.1	492.5	1,378.5	21,330.5      673.0
General financiers	90	107.0	181.0	36.7	181.7	1,764.5      163.2
Intra-group financiers	12	—	28.8	167.0	187.8	460.5      92.8
Other financial corporations	8	7.4	17.1	—	1.8	212.0      —
<b>Total</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>4,903.5</b>	<b>2,452.5</b>	<b>1,808.3</b>	<b>2,399.6</b>	<b>51,397.9</b> <b>1,569.8</b>

(a) Includes all binding commitments (i.e. borrowing lines and standby facilities) to provide funds to reporting corporations; excludes standby facilities which do not have a quantifiable limit. (b) Includes all binding commitments to provide funds to residents of Australia other than those that are of a type which is usually completely disbursed within 30 days of approval, excludes commitments that do not have a quantifiable limit. (c) 'Paid-up capital' includes only fixed share capital, withdrawable share capital is included in 'Borrowings from residents'.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1982 OF CORPORATIONS WITH  
ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION**  
(\$ million)

Categories	Cash and bank deposits	Loans to authorised dealers in the STMM and other short term placements(a)	Government and public securities	Bills of exchange and promissory notes discounted and held(b)	Other financial investments	Other assets arising from the provision of finance(c)	All other assets in Australia	Total assets in Australia	Assets overseas
Building societies	1 098.5	228.1	421.6	851.3	15.5	10 391.4	511.8	13 518.1	—
Credit co-operatives	75.9	193.6	23.3	19.1	10.5	1 862.2	126.3	2 310.9	—
Authorised money market dealers	90.9	69.0	995.6	299.8	—	0.5	15.0	1 470.9	—
Money market corporations	347.4	2 713.1	196.8	3 126.0	313.6	5 012.4	241.3	11 950.3	23.7
Pastoral finance companies	4.8	44.8	—	—	410.2	660.8	508.8	1 629.4	1.5
Finance companies	15.5	325.6	7.1	101.5	682.9	24 018.3	269.3	25 420.0	5.2
General financiers	3.7	47.6	3.3	63.6	90.4	2 152.8	322.3	2 680.5	1.9
Intra-group financiers	1.8	91.0	—	37.0	145.3	1 242.8	44.3	1 562.2	—
Other financial corporations	31.4	65.3	7.5	38.2	9.8	59.8	7.3	219.2	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 669.5</b>	<b>3 777.9</b>	<b>1 655.2</b>	<b>4 536.6</b>	<b>1 677.9</b>	<b>45 401.0</b>	<b>2 046.3</b>	<b>60 764.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>

(a) Includes short term placements that are repayable at call or within 90 days, excludes funds placed with banks and related corporations, and purchases of government securities and bills of exchange. (b) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (c) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION**  
**AUSTRALIA, 1981-82**  
(\$ million)

**Value of loans approved to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings, by type of lender(a)**

<i>Lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	486.6	227.9	1,934.6	2,649.1
Trading banks	154.4	79.6	650.3	884.3
Permanent building societies	256.2	215.0	1,337.9	1,809.1
Terminating building societies	28.9	31.7	70.1	130.7
Finance companies	36.8	66.2	288.7	391.6
Government housing authorities	66.1	72.6	177.7	316.4
Other government	9.0	2.0	41.7	52.7
Credit unions	11.9	8.4	64.0	84.3
Insurance companies	19.5	15.9	157.0	188.4
<b>Total, all lenders</b>	<b>1,069.4</b>	<b>719.3</b>	<b>4,718.0</b>	<b>6,506.7</b>

(a) The lenders covered by these statistics are those who, on an Australia-wide basis, approved loans to individuals for housing finance for owner occupation during 1980-81 exceeding \$250,000 or had balances outstanding on such loans as at 30 June 1981 exceeding \$2 million.



**INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES(a):  
FINANCE COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESSES(b)  
AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

Year	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance)				Balances outstanding at end of period(c)
	Motor vehicles, etc		Household and personal goods	Total (all goods;	
	Cars and station wagons	Other			
HIRE PURCHASE					
1978-79	837.3	124.8	132.9	1,095.0	(d)
1979-80	760.1	107.2	151.3	1,018.5	(d)
1980-81	782.7	120.8	183.6	1,087.1	(d)
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1978-79	236.5	40.3	384.2	661.0	(d)
1979-80	216.0	39.6	389.5	645.0	(d)
1980-81	244.4	41.7	417.8	703.9	(d)
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1978-79	1,073.7	165.1	517.1	1,755.9	3,676.8
1979-80	976.1	146.7	540.7	1,663.5	3,088.1
1980-81	1,027.1	162.4	601.4	1,790.9	3,201.9

(a) Schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, e.g., hire purchase, time payment, budget accounts and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of consumer commodities. (b) Includes only those finance companies with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related finance companies) of \$5 million or more, and other businesses with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related businesses) of \$500,000 or more on an Australia-wide basis. (c) Includes hiring charges, interest and insurance. (d) Details not collected.

**NEW MONEY RAISED IN AUSTRALIA  
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES  
(\$ million)**

	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
New money raised via shares, debentures, etc., by industry(a)—						
Manufacturing	329.1	276.9	398.3	829.8	1,229.7	594.9
Finance, property and business services	1,151.9	1,008.2	680.2	1,007.5	1,265.1	1,517.1
Wholesale and retail trade	40.8	92.4	18.1	141.5	188.0	246.8
Mining	121.5	23.5	64.6	411.7	911.4	521.7
Other industries	37.6	67.6	47.2	144.6	168.8	236.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,680.9</b>	<b>1,468.9</b>	<b>1,208.6</b>	<b>2,535.0</b>	<b>3,763.2</b>	<b>3,116.9</b>
Through shares(b)	471.3	349.6	330.2	1,081.6	2,146.8	1,303.4
Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(c)	1,209.6	1,119.3	878.4	1,453.4	1,616.4	1,813.5

(a) Up until 1980-81 industry was based on the Population Census Classification of Industries (revised 1966). From 1981-82 industry is based on the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). (b) Includes preference shares. (c) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS**  
(**\$ million**)

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>OUTLAY</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	11,524.5	13,496.4	15,260.8	16,797.3	18,935.1	22,168.2
Gross capital formation—						
Increase in stocks	—35.7	—18.9	—47.5	—162.1	8.1	204.4
Expenditure on new fixed assets	6,607.0	7,011.1	7,806.8	8,083.0	8,726.3	9,829.9
Expenditure on existing assets (net)	215.6	174.0	106.6	—7.7	—39.7	—244.6
<i>Total gross capital formation</i>	<i>6,786.9</i>	<i>7,166.2</i>	<i>7,865.9</i>	<i>7,913.3</i>	<i>8,694.8</i>	<i>9,789.7</i>
Transfer payments—						
Interest	1,511.1	2,084.4	2,520.6	3,055.1	3,488.9	4,099.7
Transfers to persons	6,417.1	7,758.8	8,700.8	9,550.4	10,388.0	11,733.8
Subsidies	317.8	346.3	469.9	614.3	788.1	1,031.8
Transfers overseas	370.1	387.8	417.3	474.9	520.1	574.8
Grants for private capital purposes	236.3	159.9	194.4	204.9	235.7	203.4
<i>Total transfer payments</i>	<i>8,852.3</i>	<i>10,737.1</i>	<i>12,303.1</i>	<i>13,899.6</i>	<i>15,420.8</i>	<i>17,643.5</i>
Net advances—						
To the private sector	296.3	255.3	281.6	137.8	93.2	91.6
To public financial enterprises	63.6	90.8	98.5	80.8	—7.9	84.3
To overseas	79.0	42.7	0.3	18.4	79.1	70.8
<i>Total net advances</i>	<i>438.9</i>	<i>388.8</i>	<i>380.4</i>	<i>237.0</i>	<i>164.5</i>	<i>246.8</i>
<b>Total outlay</b>	<b>27,602.7</b>	<b>31,788.6</b>	<b>35,810.2</b>	<b>38,847.2</b>	<b>43,215.0</b>	<b>49,848.1</b>
of which—						
Current outlay	20,140.5	24,073.7	27,369.3	30,492.1	34,120.3	39,608.2
Capital outlay	7,462.2	7,714.9	8,440.9	8,355.0	9,094.8	10,239.8

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS—continued**  
(£ million)

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS</b>						
Receipts	21,322.7	24,852.1	26,965.8	29,465.2	34,217.1	40,388.3
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	899.3	1,186.6	1,386.3	1,666.5	1,825.2	1,879.8
Income from public enterprises	622.4	826.9	1,003.1	1,043.7	1,324.1	1,586.8
Interest, etc., received	22,844.5	26,865.5	29,355.3	32,175.5	37,366.4	43,854.8
<i>Total receipts</i>						
Financing items						
Net borrowing	-765.6	363.2	193.5	1,546.8	705.3	1,312.2
Treasury notes	3,165.5	2,097.5	2,979.2	2,469.6	893.4	-187.4
Commonwealth Government securities						
Local authority and public corporation securities	869.6	1,445.4	1,531.4	1,712.1	2,216.6	2,398.1
Other general government securities	113.0	126.4	120.9	207.3	273.9	338.5
<i>Total net borrowing</i>	3,378.5	4,032.4	4,824.9	5,935.8	4,089.1	3,861.4
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+), International Monetary Fund				27.9	60.6	-106.7
Net receipts of private trust funds	251.6	308.3	385.1	398.5	439.3	555.8
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-518.9	-854.2	133.9	-710.6	394.1	-582.1
Reduction in security holdings	565.4	33.2	-518.4	-570.9	-850.2	126.3
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)	762.7	851.5	965.0	1,093.3	1,168.6	1,319.8
Depreciation allowances	319.1	552.0	664.3	497.3	546.9	818.7
Other	4,758.2	4,923.1	6,454.9	6,671.4	5,848.4	5,993.2
<i>Total financing items</i>						

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS  
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1980-81**

**I. OUTLAY  
(\$ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authori- ties</i>	<i>State authori- ties</i>	<i>Local authori- ties</i>	<i>All public authori- ties</i>
Final consumption expenditure	7,478.1	13,568.5	1,121.5	22,168.1
Gross capital formation—				
Increase in stocks	66.8	120.2	17.4	204.4
Expenditure on new fixed assets	1,743.9	6,487.5	1,598.5	9,829.9
Expenditure on existing fixed assets, including land (net)	-254.0	12.6	-3.2	-244.6
<i>Total gross capital formation</i>	<i>1,556.7</i>	<i>6,620.3</i>	<i>1,612.7</i>	<i>9,789.7</i>
Transfer payments—				
Interest Paid—				
Interest paid to Commonwealth Government	—	1,569.1	—	(b)
Other	2,734.1	1,027.9	342.3	4,100.5
Transfers to persons—				
Cash benefits	11,230.0	296.6	—	11,526.6
Unfunded employee retirement benefits	207.2	—	—	207.2
Subsidies	886.8	144.1	—	1,030.9
Transfers overseas	574.6	0.2	—	574.8
Grants for private capital purposes	140.9	62.5	—	203.4
Grants to the States—				
for current purposes	9,903.8	—	38.3	(b)
for capital purposes	387.8	—	—	(b)
Grants to the Northern Territory(c)—				
for current purposes	1,588.6	—	11.6	(b)
for capital purposes	80.0	—	—	(b)
Grants to local authorities	22.0	684.4	—	(b)
<i>Total transfer payments</i>	<i>27,755.8</i>	<i>3,784.8</i>	<i>392.2</i>	<i>17,643.4</i>
Net advances—				
To the private sector	-4.0	89.9	5.7	91.6
To public financial enterprises	-14.2	98.5	—	84.3
To the States	852.8	—	—	(b)
To the Northern Territory(c)-	83.1	—	—	(b)
To local authorities	—	14.4	—	(b)
To overseas	70.8	—	—	70.8
<i>Total net advances</i>	<i>988.6</i>	<i>202.8</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>246.8</i>
<b>Total outlay</b>	<b>37,779.3</b>	<b>24,176.4</b>	<b>3,132.1</b>	<b>49,848.1</b>
of which—				
current outlay	33,417.6	17,015.4	1,502.1	39,608.2
capital outlay	4,361.7	7,161.0	1,630.0	10,239.8

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants advances and Interest are not shown. (c) The Northern Territory became self governing on 1 July 1978.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a): OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS  
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1980-81—continued  
II. RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS  
(\$ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authorities</i>	<i>State authorities</i>	<i>Local authorities</i>	<i>All public authorities</i>
<b>Receipts—</b>				
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	32,774.9	6,047.2	1,566.1	40,388.2
Income from public enterprises	1,014.4	689.1	176.3	1,879.8
Property income—				
Interest received from the States and Northern Territory	1,569.0	—	—	(b)
Other interest received	196.7	657.5	136.8	987.2
Land, rent, royalties, dividends	72.2	527.4	—	599.6
<b>Total property income</b>	<b>1,837.9</b>	<b>1,184.9</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>1,586.8</b>
Grants from the Commonwealth				
Government—				
for current purposes	—	10,291.6	—	(b)
for capital purposes	—	1,668.6	—	(b)
direct to local authorities	—	—	22.0	(b)
Grants from State authorities	—	—	684.4	(b)
Grants from local authorities	—	49.9	—	(b)
<b>Total receipts</b>	<b>35,627.2</b>	<b>19,931.3</b>	<b>2,585.6</b>	<b>43,854.8</b>
<b>Financing items—</b>				
Net borrowing—				
Treasury bills and notes	1,312.2	—	—	1,312.2
Commonwealth Government securities	187.4	—	—	187.4
Local authority and public corporation securities	196.0	1,827.2	374.9	2,398.1
Other general government securities	—	338.5	—	338.5
<b>Total net borrowing</b>	<b>1,320.8</b>	<b>2,165.7</b>	<b>374.9</b>	<b>3,861.4</b>
Advances from the Commonwealth				
Government—				
For loan works purposes	—	741.7	—	(c)
Other	—	194.2	—	(c)
Advances from State authorities	—	—	14.4	(c)
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+) International Monetary Fund	-106.7	—	—	-106.7
Net receipts of private trust funds	292.8	288.8	-25.7	555.9
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-432.7	-86.0	-63.4	-582.1
Reduction in security holdings	206.3	-60.6	-19.4	126.3
Other funds available				
Depreciation allowances	679.4	552.4	88.0	1,319.8
Other	192.2	448.9	177.9	819.0
<b>Total financing items</b>	<b>2,152.1</b>	<b>4,245.1</b>	<b>546.5</b>	<b>5,993.4</b>
<b>Total funds available</b>	<b>37,779.3</b>	<b>24,176.4</b>	<b>3,132.1</b>	<b>49,848.1</b>

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants and advances are not shown.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : FINAL CONSUMPTION  
EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE  
(\$ million)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
General public services —			
General administration, n.e.c.	1,819.8	2,071.9	2,417.4
External affairs	116.4	135.6	156.5
Law, order and public safety	1,155.9	1,359.9	1,601.6
General research	182.6	209.6	251.4
Defence	2,401.3	2,786.4	3,290.8
Education	5,063.1	5,669.8	6,561.6
Health	3,317.2	3,658.9	4,266.6
Social security and welfare	498.3	573.5	708.4
Housing	7.1	14.4	15.5
Community and regional development	93.1	92.0	101.3
Protection of the environment	115.5	153.2	167.5
Community amenities	13.4	18.8	20.9
Recreation and culture	610.8	683.6	813.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	521.8	592.3	676.5
Mining, manufacturing and construction	101.2	116.4	134.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	9.8	10.2	14.8
Transport and communication	180.6	191.7	245.4
Other economic services	575.8	586.9	710.0
Other purposes	13.5	10.2	13.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,797.3</b>	<b>18,935.1</b>	<b>22,168.1</b>

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX  
(\$ million)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Income tax —			
Individuals	12,797	15,040	17,543
Companies	3,116	3,501	4,800
Estate, gift, probate and succession duties	289	220	175
Customs duties	1,457	1,629	1,884
Excise duties	3,845	4,965	5,834
Sales tax	1,770	1,865	2,102
Primary production taxes	283	278	353
Payroll tax	1,540	1,707	1,937
Property taxes	1,507	1,667	1,859
Liquor taxes	158	177	206
Taxes on gambling	481	567	634
Taxes on ownership and operation of motor vehicles	796	772	849
Stamp duties, n.e.c.	806	1,000	1,250
Other taxes, fees, fines, etc.	622	829	963
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,465</b>	<b>34,217</b>	<b>40,388</b>

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : EXPENDITURE ON NEW FIXED  
ASSETS, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE**  
(S million)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
General public services—			
General administration	285.0	315.2	350.5
External affairs	12.1	9.1	14.4
Law, order and public safety	124.6	150.5	150.5
General research	29.6	49.3	61.1
Education	731.2	659.0	647.9
Health	371.1	320.6	284.2
Social security and welfare	29.7	28.8	33.3
Housing and community amenities—			
Housing	274.6	279.0	354.8
Community and regional develop- ment	61.8	61.7	82.1
Protection of the environment	487.6	522.4	540.4
Community amenities	3.3	5.3	5.6
Recreation and culture	237.3	257.3	293.1
Economic services—			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	222.9	232.2	267.7
Mining, manufacturing and construction	86.3	167.1	139.1
Electricity and gas	1,230.7	1,532.3	1,952.0
Water supply	368.8	360.7	390.1
Rail transport(b)	486.1	505.8	550.1
Sea transport	186.3	171.1	272.3
Road systems and regulation	1,653.4	1,761.3	1,919.3
Air transport	150.9	180.7	174.0
Pipelines	11.9	8.2	20.5
Other transport services, incl. communications	48.0	52.8	52.4
Other economic services(c)	905.0	976.9	1,149.6
Other purposes	79.7	106.6	109.6
	4.0	12.4	15.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,081.9</b>	<b>8,726.3</b>	<b>9,829.9</b>

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) Includes suburban rail transport system. (c) Includes general administration, regulation and research.



**INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1980-81 INCOME YEAR**  
(Taxable individuals)

<i>Grade of net income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
\$	No	\$ '000	\$ '000
Under 5 000	421 846	1 888 807	63 010
5 000- 5 999	379 294	2 082 277	167 868
6 000- 6 999	363 591	2 363 447	265 381
7 000- 7 999	354 131	2 655 278	360 438
8 000- 8 999	362 034	3 078 525	481 504
9 000- 9 999	396 261	3 770 255	649 779
10 000-10 999	458 232	4 815 262	887 754
11 000-11 999	458 293	5 267 724	1 019 128
12 000-12 999	426 149	5 322 702	1 070 181
13 000-13 999	375 960	5 070 253	1 053 652
14 000-14 999	319 469	4 627 149	989 957
15 000-15 999	276 797	4 286 507	939 846
16 000-16 999	239 315	3 946 449	884 922
17 000-17 999	211 160	3 689 594	850 739
18 000-18 999	162 083	2 995 375	719 895
19 000-19 999	132 147	2 374 665	644 133
20 000-21 999	195 202	4 085 093	1 074 231
22 000-23 999	125 751	2 884 045	802 253
24 000-25 999	84 459	2 105 054	613 153
26 000-27 999	56 866	1 531 909	463 739
28 000-29 999	39 455	1 141 843	357 489
30 000-34 999	63 598	2 057 604	675 887
35 000-39 999	28 580	1 062 521	374 319
40 000-49 999	22 419	989 345	364 113
50 000-99 999	17 712	1 133 870	510 732
100 000 and over	2 569	413 149	223 082
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 973 373</b>	<b>75 838 703</b>	<b>16 527 185</b>

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH  
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**  
(£ million)

	30 June—		
	1980	1981	1982
<b>For Commonwealth Government purposes—</b>			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	5,523.6	5,037.4	5,570.0
Australian savings bonds	1,496.0	1,215.7	381.2
Special bonds	75.9	30.4	11.1
Income equalization deposit	136.4	163.3	165.7
Drought bonds	0.4	0.3	0.2
Advance loan subscriptions			
Overdue securities	3.0	4.4	7.8
Treasury notes	1,615.2	3,527.4	3,680.0
Treasury bills—			
Internal	1,810.3	1,156.2	1,364.5
Public	2,500.0	1,900.0	1,400.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,160.8</b>	<b>13,035.1</b>	<b>12,580.4</b>
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	5,326.4	4,618.7	5,335.7
<b>Total Commonwealth Government</b>	<b>18,487.2</b>	<b>17,653.8</b>	<b>17,916.1</b>
<b>On account of States—</b>			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	11,856.8	12,530.7	13,067.0
Australian savings bonds	1,384.2	1,595.2	1,828.7
Special bonds	402.0	196.0	92.5
Tax-free stock	14.7	14.7	13.9
Stock issued to Government			
Savings banks under special agreements	555.7	603.9	651.6
Debentures	11.9	7.7	3.3
Overdue securities	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,225.4</b>	<b>14,948.2</b>	<b>15,657.0</b>
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	70.0	33.3	16.3
<b>Total States</b>	<b>14,295.3</b>	<b>14,981.5</b>	<b>15,673.3</b>
<b>Total Commonwealth Government and States</b>	<b>32,782.6</b>	<b>32,635.4</b>	<b>33,589.4</b>

(a) Australian currency equivalent

**DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**  
(S million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	69,711	78,434	88,754
Government	18,732	22,180	25,454
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	16,668	21,642	26,781
Public enterprises	4,810	5,717	5,836
General government	4,050	4,351	4,575
Increase in stocks	576	187	1,548
Statistical discrepancy	-677	596	1,062
Gross national expenditure	113,870	133,107	154,010
Exports of goods and services	21,572	22,151	22,807
National turnover of goods and services	135,442	155,258	176,817
Less Imports of goods and services	20,917	24,761	28,582
Expenditure on gross domestic product	114,525	130,497	148,235
Wages, salaries and supplements	61,720	71,684	82,390
Gross operating surplus—			
Trading enterprises—			
Companies	13,462	16,005	17,066
Unincorporated enterprises	14,568	15,125	16,298
Dwellings owned by persons	8,009	8,939	10,523
Public enterprises	2,624	2,835	3,382
Financial enterprises	2,828	3,063	3,930
Less imputed bank service charge	2,767	3,266	3,945
Gross domestic product at factor cost	100,444	114,385	129,644
Indirect taxes less subsidies	14,081	16,112	18,591
Gross domestic product	114,525	130,497	148,235
Gross farm product	7,442	7,123	7,412
Gross non-farm product	107,083	123,374	140,823

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts. Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216 0)

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE  
1979-80 PRICES  
(\$ million)**

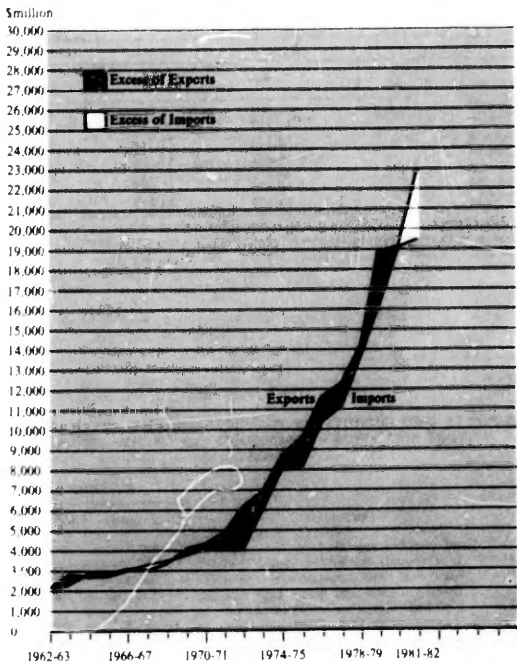
	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	69,711	71,789	74,374
Government	18,732	19,768	20,333
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	16,668	19,510	21,984
Public	8,860	8,975	8,276
Increase in stocks	576	318	1,406
Statistical discrepancy	-677	573	931
Gross national expenditure	113,870	120,933	127,304
Exports of goods and services	21,572	20,525	20,588
Less imports of goods and services	20,917	22,722	25,555
Expenditure on gross domestic product	114,525	118,736	122,337
Gross farm product	7,442	6,614	7,638
Gross non-farm product	107,083	112,122	114,699

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND  
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES  
(\$ million)**

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	4,851	5,458	5,286
Non-dwelling construction	2,752	3,507	4,103
Equipment	9,065	10,545	12,595
Total private	16,668	19,510	21,984
Public	8,860	8,975	8,276
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,528</b>	<b>28,485</b>	<b>30,260</b>
Increase in stocks—			
Private non-farm	969	531	755
Public authority	8	189	273
Farm	-401	-402	378
<b>Total</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1,406</b>

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216 0)

# OVERSEAS TRADE 1962-63 TO 1981-82



# OVERSEAS TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1975-76	9,640	8,241	+1,399
1976-77	11,652	(a)10,411	(a)+1,241
1977-78	12,270	11,169	+1,103
1978-79	14,241	13,752	+489
1979-80	18,871	16,218	+2,653
1980-81	19,177	18,965	+212
1981-82	19,581	23,013	-3,432

(a) Figures from 1976-77 are not comparable with previous years due to a change in the basis of valuation of imports.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a) (\$' 000)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1981-82	
		Exports	Imports
<b>0</b>	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>5,802,814</b>	<b>732,152</b>
00	Live animals chiefly for food	227,626	33,308
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,380,856	10,140
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	301,059	45,626
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	308,523	213,205
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	2,495,776	31,168
05	Vegetables and fruit	205,697	147,537
06	Sugar and sugar preparations and honey	793,725	14,169
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	31,387	187,114
08	Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)	44,426	21,646
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	13,739	28,239
<b>1</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>50,010</b>	<b>173,000</b>
11	Beverages	39,378	103,545
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	10,632	69,455

For footnotes see end of table.

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY  
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued  
(5' 000)**

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1981-82	
		Exports	Imports
<b>2</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>5,822,361</b>	<b>769,484</b>
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	217,494	2,979
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	14,870	13,558
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	2,136	56,773
24	Cork and wood	184,875	206,916
25	Pulp and waste paper	1,437	97,520
26	Textile fibres and their wastes	1,888,544	90,427
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	84,463	222,775
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3,375,812	33,803
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	52,730	44,733
<b>3</b>	<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>3,169,766</b>	<b>3,010,562</b>
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	2,295,593	2,011
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	557,458	3,007,898
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	316,715	653
<b>4</b>	<b>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</b>	<b>95,351</b>	<b>79,971</b>
41	Animal oils and fats	82,027	799
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	7,550	53,483
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	5,774	25,689
<b>5</b>	<b>Chemicals</b>	<b>402,276</b>	<b>1,827,884</b>
51	Organic chemicals	44,275	495,462
52	Inorganic chemicals	43,692	260,462
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	18,852	88,593
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	88,454	155,381
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	30,807	102,022
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	4,521	60,586
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	7,837	13,038
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	90,466	430,487
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	73,372	221,853
<b>6</b>	<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>1,983,959</b>	<b>3,855,815</b>
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	34,168	43,770
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	10,956	287,232
63	Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)	6,835	106,206
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	51,067	556,824

For footnotes see end of table.

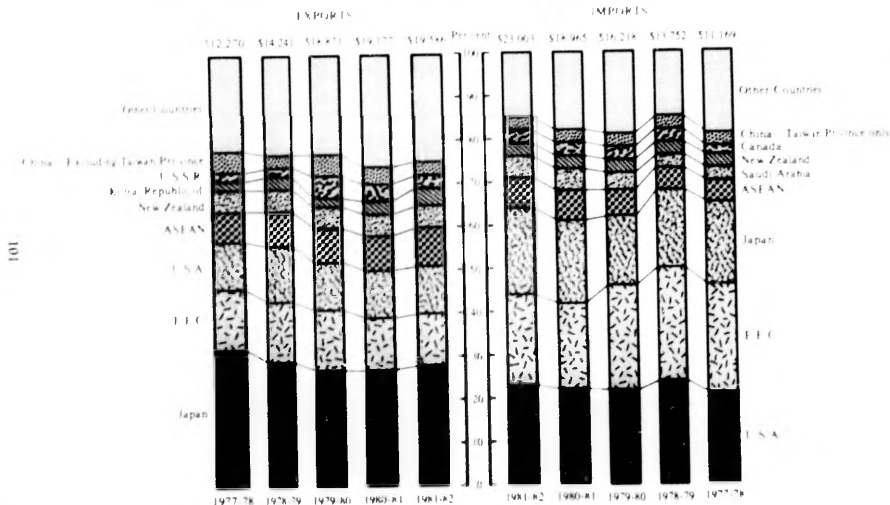
**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY  
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued  
(\$' 000)**

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1981-82	
		Exports	Imports
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	138,885	1,095,203
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	114,468	410,067
67	Iron and steel	439,202	577,541
68	Non-ferrous metals	994,490	136,768
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	193,888	642,204
7	<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>1,099,426</b>	<b>9,356,156</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	98,377	747,268
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	170,129	1,481,317
73	Metalworking machinery	23,497	227,322
74	General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and parts	154,882	1,213,322
75	Office machines and ADP equipment	70,881	733,389
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	39,845	710,763
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof	111,124	996,051
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	196,415	1,969,020
79	Other transport equipment	234,276	1,277,704
8	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>401,320</b>	<b>2,680,777</b>
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	5,260	41,972
82	Furniture and parts thereof	13,340	129,009
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	834	78,684
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	13,234	392,326
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts therefor	3,742	143,604
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	110,251	437,836
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	103,469	390,840
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	151,190	1,066,506
9A	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	472,776	291,385
	<i>Total merchandise(b)</i>	<i>19,300,061</i>	<i>22,777,184</i>
9B	Non-merchandise(c)	281,418	235,806
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19,581,480</b>	<b>23,012,990</b>

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AIEC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (c) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications.



# VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY, 1977-78 TO 1981-82



**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS,  
1981-82**

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Proportion of total	Value	Proportion of total
	\$m	%	\$m	%
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Indonesia	417	2.1	516	2.2
Malaysia	438	2.2	188	0.8
Singapore, Republic of	513	2.6	652	2.8
Other ASEAN	328	1.7	160	0.7
Canada	367	1.9	585	2.5
China—				
excl. Taiwan Province	603	3.1	285	1.2
Taiwan Province only	445	2.3	632	2.7
<b>EEC</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>20.9</b>
France	400	2.0	628	2.7
Germany, Federal Republic of	465	2.4	1,356	5.9
Italy	393	2.0	507	2.2
Netherlands	210	1.1	358	1.6
United Kingdom	726	3.7	1,649	7.2
Other EEC	162	0.8	308	1.3
Hong Kong	437	2.2	500	2.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	145	0.7	59	0.3
Japan	5,351	27.3	4,528	19.7
Korea, Republic of	681	3.5	301	1.3
New Zealand	1,038	5.3	726	3.2
Papua New Guinea	420	2.1	70	0.3
Saudi Arabia	363	1.9	1,193	5.2
United States of America	2,155	11.0	5,249	22.8
U.S.S.R.	645	3.4	9	—
Other countries	2,858	14.6	2,554	11.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,581</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23,013</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE**

Gross Customs and Primage Revenue collected during 1981-82 was \$2,105 million, whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$6,104 million. Customs, Primage and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$83 million.

**EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES**  
(**\$ million**)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 p
<b>Rural exports f.o.b.—</b>			
Meat and meat preparations	1,729	1,593	1,381
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	2,957	2,339	2,491
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	719	1,199	784
Wool and sheep skins	1,790	1,920	1,876
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	1,653	1,636	1,753
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>8,687</b>	<b>8,285</b>
<b>Non-rural exports f.o.b.—</b>			
Metal ores and minerals	3,306	3,409	3,449
Mineral fuels—			
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,686	1,981	2,294
Other	427	517	874
Metals and metal manufactures	2,027	1,686	1,629
Machinery and transport equipment	798	1,061	1,057
Other	1,498	1,528	1,507
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,742</b>	<b>10,180</b>	<b>10,810</b>
<b>Exports f.o.b.</b>	<b>18,589</b>	<b>18,867</b>	<b>19,094</b>
<b>Exports of services</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>3,632</b>
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	<b>21,582</b>	<b>22,202</b>	<b>22,726</b>

**IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES**  
(**\$ million**)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 p
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>919</b>
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>2,091</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>1,985</b>
<b>Basic materials</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>823</b>
<b>Chemicals (including plastics)</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,612</b>
<b>Textiles, fabrics, etc.</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,070</b>
<b>Metals, and metal manufactures</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,156</b>
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>5,594</b>	<b>7,049</b>	<b>8,547</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>3,948</b>
<b>Imports f.o.b.</b>	<b>15,853</b>	<b>17,578</b>	<b>20,060</b>
<b>Imports of services</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>5,144</b>	<b>5,529</b>
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	<b>20,543</b>	<b>22,722</b>	<b>25,589</b>

NOTE. A description of these measures is given in the publication *Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices, Australia* (5332.0).

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA**  
(**\$ million**)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>			
Visible trade—			
Exports f.o.b.	18,589	18,718	19,088
Imports f.o.b.	-15,829	-19,169	-22,378
<i>Balance of trade</i>	2,760	-451	-3,290
Invisible credits—			
Transportation	1,887	2,013	2,093
Travel	765	898	1,032
Government	123	126	161
Miscellaneous	221	247	288
Property income	612	644	500
Transfers	588	711	798
Invisible debits—			
Transportation	-3,023	-3,354	-3,746
Travel	-1,479	-1,561	-1,696
Government	-264	-287	-321
Miscellaneous	-324	-378	-427
Property income	-3,004	-3,009	-3,127
Transfers—			
Government	-565	-627	-733
Other	-347	-439	-491
<b>Balance on current account</b>	<b>-2,049</b>	<b>-5,466</b>	<b>-8,959</b>
<b>CAPITAL INFLOW AND MONETARY MOVEMENTS</b>			
Government capital movements—			
Securities	172	-78	553
Other	-252	11	-71
<i>Total government</i>	-80	-67	482
Private capital movements—			
Foreign investment in enterprises in Australia—			
Undistributed income	1,021	781	363
Other direct investment	552	1,597	1,930
Portfolio investment and institutional loans	1,447	3,612	6,993
<i>Total enterprises</i>	3,020	5,992	9,286
Australian investment abroad	-551	-426	-861
Trade credit n.e.i.	-758	-41	226
Non-official monetary sector transactions	143	-34	65
Balancing item	-27	1,191	1,117
<i>Net apparent capital inflow</i>	<i>1,748</i>	<i>6,615</i>	<i>10,313</i>
Official monetary movements—			
Changes in official reserve assets	-348	1,101	1,364
Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	-98	-86	—
Other transactions	145	134	-10
<i>Net official monetary movements</i>	<i>-301</i>	<i>1,149</i>	<i>1,354</i>

# FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRALIA (\$A million)

(\$A million)							
Year	Level of foreign investment (a)		Inflow of foreign investment				Income payable abroad (c)
	Corporate equities (b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans	Total	
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1976-77	4 245	7 886	655	414	475	1 544	1 586
1977-78	4 698	8 549	663	388	284	1 335	1 701
1978-79	5 237	9 934	830	514	611	1 955	1 937
1979-80	5 794	11 435	1 021	552	1 447	3 020	2 465
1980-81	7 472	14 714	781	1 597	3 612	5 992	2 461
1981-82	n a	n a	363	1 930	6 993	9 286	2 575

(a) At 30 June (b) Paid up value only (c) Includes undistributed income

# AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN ENTERPRISES (\$A million)

Year	Level of Australian investment (a)		Outflow of Australian investment				Income receivable from abroad (c)
	Corporate equities (b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans	Total	
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1976-77	611	750	100	156	11	266	191
1977-78	645	887	92	103	18	213	245
1978-79	705	933	160	81	32	273	298
1979-80	938	1 220	231	206	113	551	415
1980-81	1 069	1 207	176	254	10	440	372
1981-82	n a	n a	57	495	322	873	214

(a) At 30 June (b) Paid up value only (c) On direct investment only (includes undistributed income)

## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	March qtr 1981	June qtr 1981	Sept qtr 1981	Dec qtr 1981	March qtr 1982	June qtr 1982
LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)						
Number						
Establishments	959	952	999	1,007	1,027	1,037
Guest rooms	25,900	25,884	27,002	27,282	27,741	27,853
Bed spaces	60,455	60,515	63,522	64,256	65,407	65,878
Room occupancy rates %	55.9	54.9	56.8	54.3	53.8	51.6
Bed occupancy rates %	36.9	35.5	37.4	34.6	35.3	33.2
Gross takings from accommodation \$'000	47,340	47,650	54,043	52,504	54,757	53,500
MOTELS, ETC (b)						
Number						
Establishments	2,290	2,320	2,409	2,462	2,499	2,521
Guest rooms	58,239	59,263	60,850	62,426	63,729	64,534
Bed spaces	169,150	171,689	176,849	182,054	186,525	188,906
Room occupancy rates %	62.0	60.2	62.9	57.7	60.2	57.4
Bed occupancy rates %	39.8	37.4	39.3	35.1	38.5	35.3
Gross takings from accommodation \$'000	98,497	100,075	113,037	107,633	117,461	115,835
CARAVAN PARKS(b)						
Site occupancy rates %	31.3	22.5	22.0	24.6	32.4	23.8
Gross takings from accommodation \$'000	27,623	20,741	22,861	26,921	32,295	25,828

(a) For the purposes of this survey a tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast. (b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635/0).

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0 500 1000  
SCALE (kilometres)

